

# How to upgrade a country?

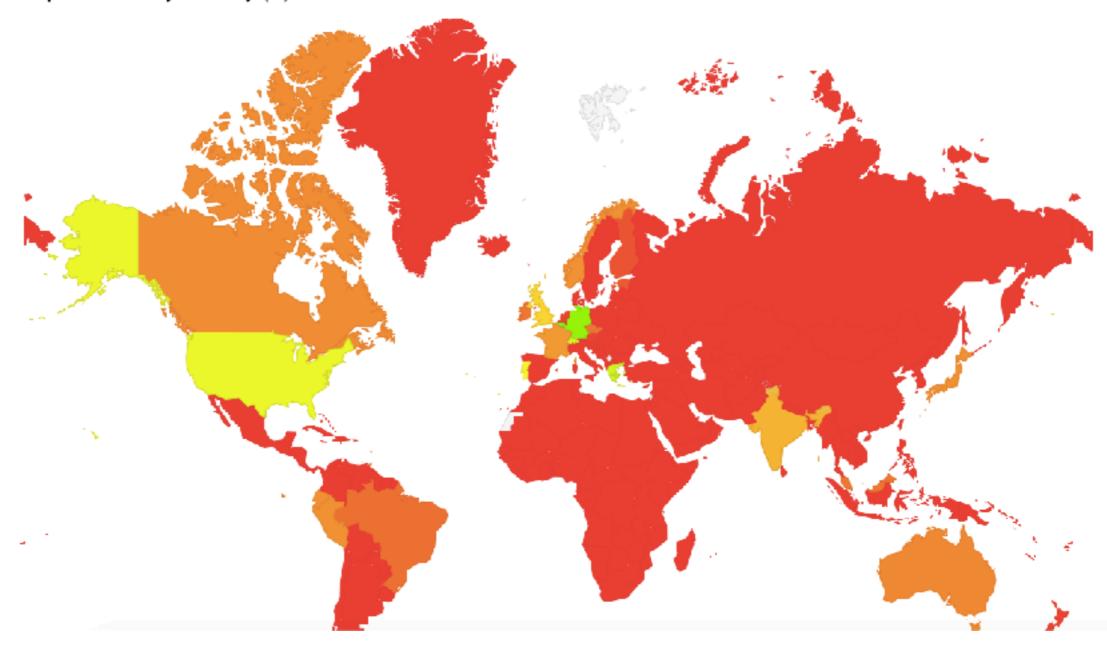
IPv6 in Sweden

Marco Hogewoning | February 2017 | ISOC-SE

### **IPv6 In The World**

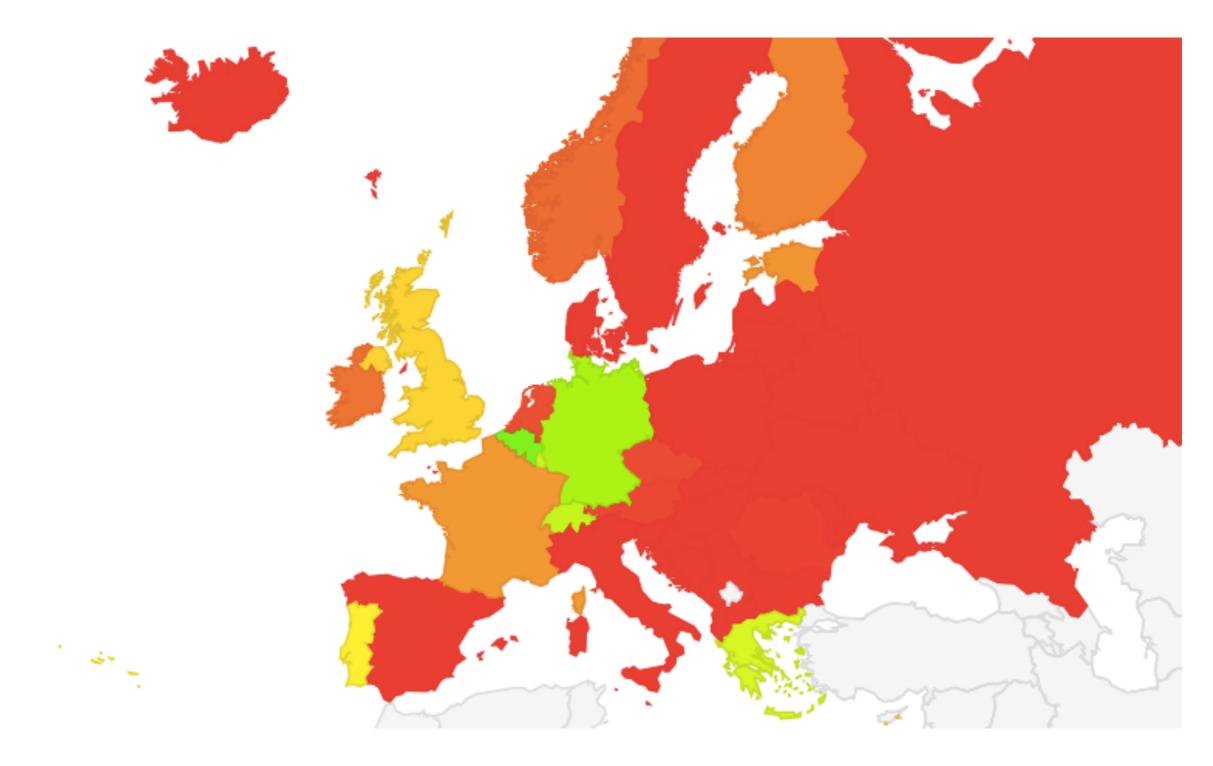


IPv6 Capable Rate by country (%)



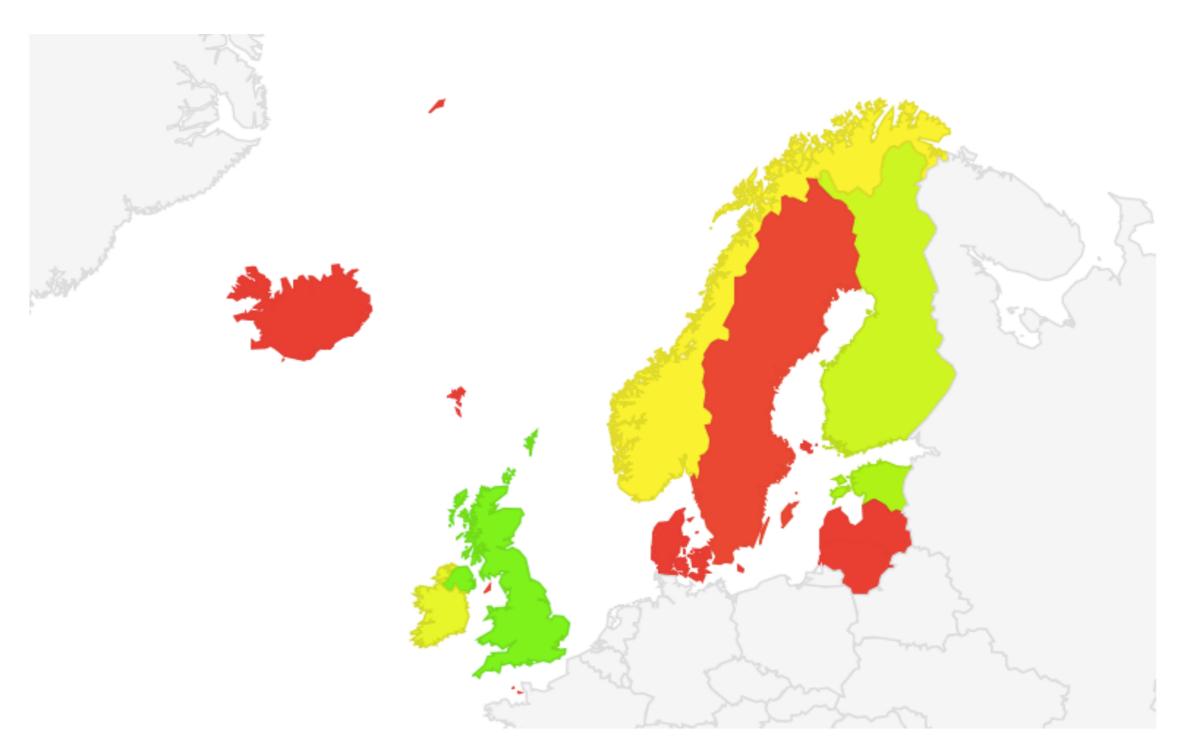
# Europe





## Northern Europe







You came second...



Finland 15.82%
Norway 13.25%
Sweden 4.05%
Denmark 3.49%

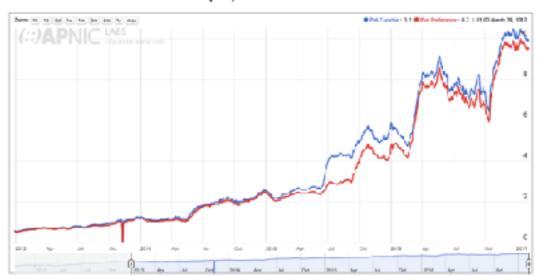
## **Up And To The Right**



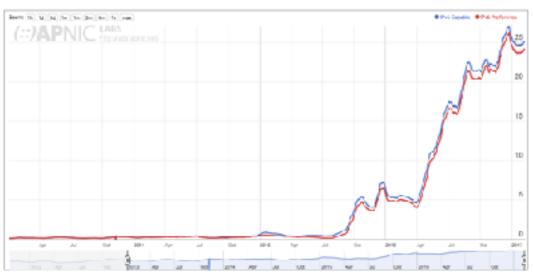
Use of IPv6 for Belgium (BE)



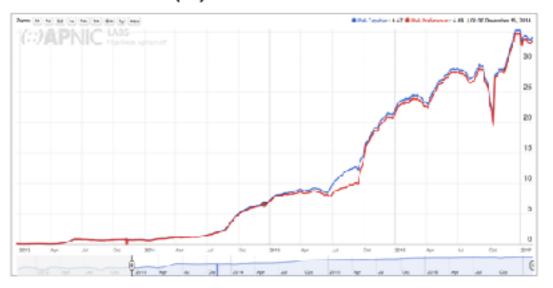
Use of IPv6 for Netherlands (NL)



#### Use of IPv6 for United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (GB)



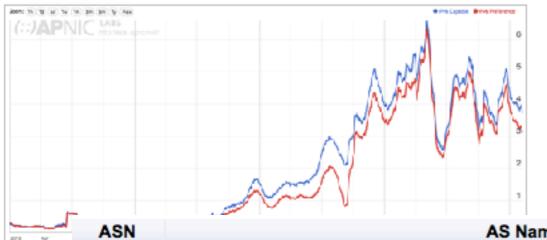
#### Use of IPv6 for Greece (GR)



### **Swedish Market**



#### Use of IPv6 for Sweden (SE)



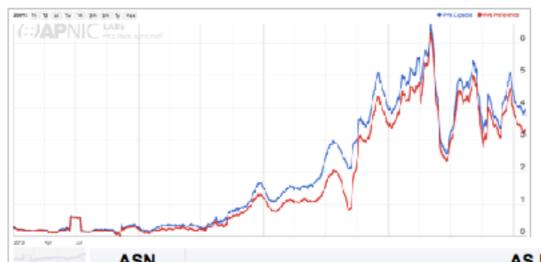
There is a lot of IPv6 in Sweden

ASN	AS Name	IPv6 Capable ▼	IPv6 Preferred	Samples
AS198008	RK Regeringskansliet	100.00%	0.00%	302
AS47708	SVERIGES-RADIO Sveriges Radio AB	93.51%	0.00%	77
AS25252	VOLVOIT Volvo Information Technology AB	93.02%	0.00%	2,222
AS2839	Kungliga Tekniska Hogskolan	90.83%	87.97%	349
AS52173	MAKONIX Makonix SIA	76.37%	75.08%	1,786
AS42708	PORTLANE Portlane AB	66.06%	52.02%	14,473
AS21503	ARETE-AS Availo Networks AB	59.92%	0.00%	242
AS1257	TELE2	58.83%	54.02%	166,217
AS2842	Goteborgs universitet	40.60%	40.17%	468
AS197595	OBENETWORK Obenetwork AB	30.15%	21.92%	2,003
AS21321	ARETI-AS Areti Internet Ltd.	25.16%	0.00%	5,957
AS29672	STEK-AS St Erik Kommunikation AB	24.95%	0.00%	1,479
AS48514	CSB Stiftelsen Chalmers Studenthem	15.43%	15.31%	849
AS39351	ESAB-AS 31173 Services AB	8.80%	0.88%	341
AS60213	HNET-OVAN Helsinge Net Ovanaker AB	7.29%	7.29%	329
AS18978	ENZUINC-US - Enzu Inc	6.00%	2.00%	50
AS2843	LIUNET Linkopings Universitet	5.77%	5.62%	641
AS2833	SUNET-UMU Umea Universitet	5.59%	4.95%	465
AS1653	SUNET SUNET Swedish University Network	5.21%	3.59%	6,405
AS60729	ZWIEBELFREUNDE Zwiebelfreunde e.V.	4.51%	1.29%	466

### **Swedish Market**



#### Use of IPv6 for Sweden (SE)



Top 3 combined are 10 times bigger than the 4th on this list

ASN	AS Name	IPv6 Capable	IPv6 Preferred	Samples ▼
AS3301	TELIANET-SWEDEN TeliaSonera AB	1.72%	1.61%	935,959
AS39651	COMHEM-SWEDEN Com Hem AB	0.05%	0.01%	596,862
AS2119	TELENOR-NEXTEL Telenor Norge AS	0.05%	0.01%	490,669
AS8473	BAHNHOF Bahnhof Internet AB	0.16%	0.13%	204,485
AS1257	TELE2	58.83%	54.02%	166,217
AS29518	BREDBAND2 Bredband2 AB	0.09%	0.06%	157,772
AS44581	SE-ALLTELE AllTele Allmanna Svenska Telefonaktiebolaget	0.16%	0.12%	122,517
AS33885	OWNIT Ownit Broadband AB	0.34%	0.31%	74,220
AS44034	HI3G Hi3G Access AB	0.02%	0.01%	72,864
AS28908	T3 Telecom3 Sverige AB	0.03%	0.02%	54,406
AS25169	TELENOR-SE-AS Telenor Sverige AB	0.04%	0.00%	45,511
AS21250	TYFON Tyfon	0.01%	0.00%	24,700

### **Size Matters**



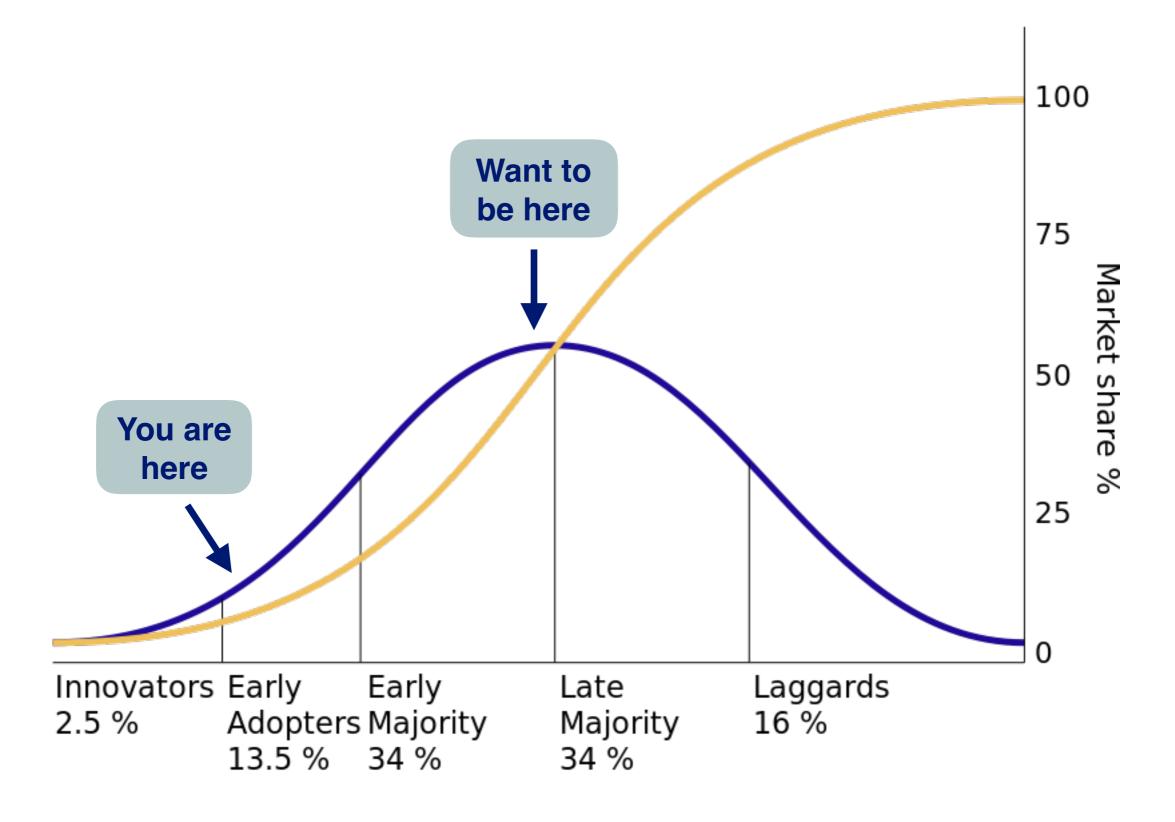
ASN	AS Name	IPv6 Capable	IPv6 Preferred	Samples ▼
AS6799	OTENET-GR Ote SA (Hellenic Telecommunications Organisation)	56.83%	55.94%	2,307,317
AS1241	FORTHNET-GR Forthnet	55.27%	54.34%	908,961
AS3329	HOL-GR hellas online Electronic Communications S.A.	0.06%	0.05%	787,029
AS25472	EVERGY-AS TELLAS Telecommunication Services S.A.	0.01%	0.01%	628,593
AS6866	CYTA-NETWORK Cyprus Telecommunications Authority	0.06%		512,045
ASN	AS Name	IPv6 Capable	IPv6 Preferred	Samples ▼
AS2856	BT-UK-AS British Telecommunications PLC	11.13%	10.70%	3,033,636
AS5607	BSKYB-BROADBAND-AS Sky UK Limited	89.16%	86.26%	2,989,658
AS5089	NTL Virgin Media Limited	0.01%	0.00%	2,711,521
AS9105	TISCALI-UK Tiscali UK Limited	0.00%	0.00%	608,975
AS12576	ORANGE-PCS EE Limited	0.10%	0.05%	545,809
ASN	AS Name	IPv6 Capable I	Pv6 Preferred	Samples V
AS5432	BELGACOM-SKYNET-AS Proximus NV	49.41%	47.43%	1,782,461
AS6848	TELENET-AS Telenet N.V.	77.44%	75.42%	1,116,229
AS12392		78.42%	76.60%	
				430,030
AS21502		0.01%	0.01%	124,705
AS47377	MES Mobistar SA	0.15%	0.06%	77,435
AS2611 ASN	BELNET BELNET  AS Name	8.95%	7.72% IPv6 Preferred	33,710
AS1136	KPN KPN B.V.	16.97%		
AS9143	ZIGGO Ziggo B.V.	7.72%		
AS6830	LGI-UPC Liberty Global Operations B.V.	5.90%		
AS13127	VERSATEL Tele 2 Nederland B.V.	0.01%		
AS50266	WIERICKE Vodafone Libertel B.V.	0.00%		
AS15435	KABELFOON CAIW Diensten B.V.	0.01%		
AS5390	EURONET Euronet Communications B.V.	0.01%	0.01%	
AS3265	XS4ALL-NL XS4ALL Internet BV	83.03%	80.49%	180,753
AS5615	TISNL-BACKBONE KPN B.V.	0.01%	0.01%	134,714
AS12871	NL-CONCEPTS KPN B.V.	0.67%	0.65%	95,105
AS15542	ZEELANDNET ZeelandNet BV	7.82%	6.79%	74,244
AS39309	EDUTEL-AS Edutel B.V.	0.82%	0.78%	53,623



### The challenge

### Theory: "Diffusion"









### **Incentivise the Market Leaders?**



- Financial pressure
  - Increase in revenue or profit margin
- Competitive pressure
  - Feature parity to not be left behind
- Public pressure
  - Name and shame them
- Regulatory pressure
  - If you have no choice left...

### **Financial Pressure**



- IPv6 remains a hard business case
  - Substantial investments can be required
    - Software licenses for various systems
    - OSS/BSS changes (volume based billing)
    - Replacing large amounts of CPE
  - Core networks are less of a problem
- IPv4 is getting more expensive as well

### **Competitive Pressure**



- Seen this work in many countries
  - Once you have one big deployment
  - But you still need one of them to move
- Side effects to other sectors
  - Content usually follows the eye balls
  - Gives people a chance to circumvent IPv4/CGN

### **Public Pressure**



- Measurements providing transparency
  - Who has and who hasn't?
- Most customers do not have a choice
  - Make them aware of the issues with IPv4 and NAT

### Regulatory Pressure



- Regulate where you must...
  - Some people call this market failure
- IPv4 address sharing is causing issues
  - LEA is already asking for a ban on CGN
- In Belgium a voluntary approach worked:
  - Code of Conduct with major access providers
  - Maximum of 16 users behind a single IPv4 address
  - 60% of the users now has a working IPv6 address

# Thank you

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