RIPE NCC
RIPE NETWORK COORDINATION CENTRE

Large Scale Internet Measurement Infrastructures

Challenges and Opportunities

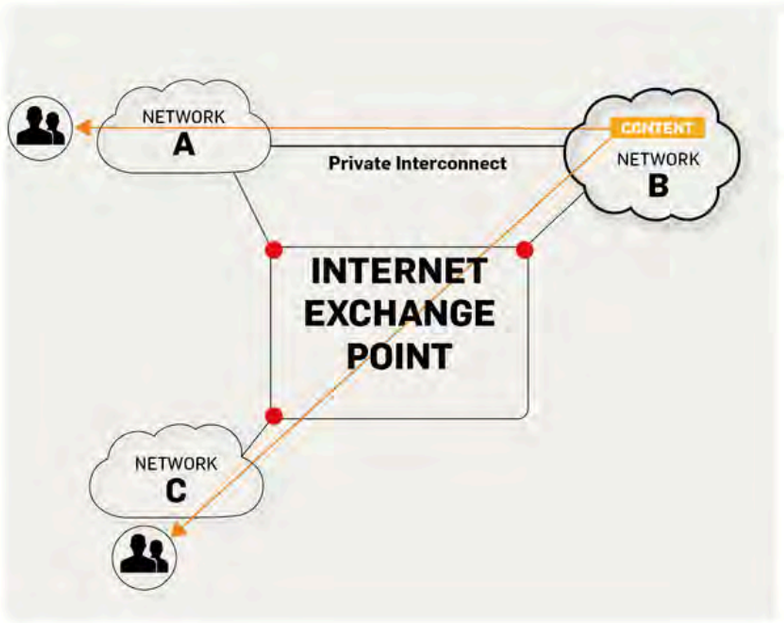
Emile Aben | 2018-11 | Internet Conference

Key Internet Statistics

- Size: 510,072,000 km2
- Population: 4,208,571,287 (55.2% of world)
- Addresses:
  - IPv4: 4,294,967,296 (many unusable)
  - IPv6: 340,282,366,920,938,463,463,374,607,431,768,211,456
- Subunits:
  - Networks (ASNs): 62,408
  - IPv4 prefixes: 692k - 752k
  - IPv6 prefixes: 56k - 62k

How is it all Interconnected?

- Large vs small networks
  - AS4143 (106,187,232 IPv4 addresses)
  - 15,099 networks announcing a /24 (256 IPv4 addresses)
- Types of networks (user, content, transit, …)
- Means of interconnect: direct or IXP

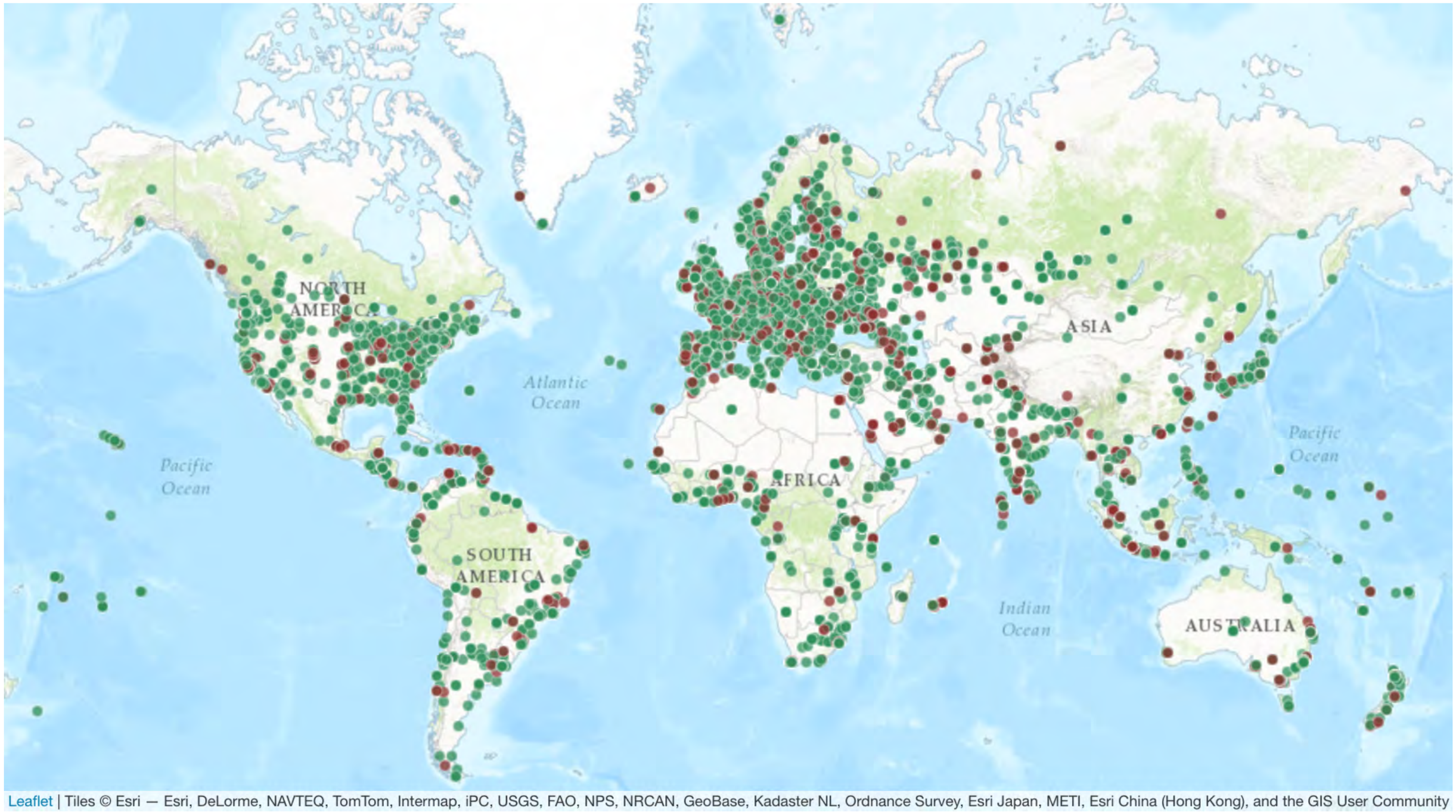


Why do we Measure?

- "That which is measured improves. That which is measured and reported improves exponentially." -- Karl Pearson

What is RIPE NCC?

RIPE Atlas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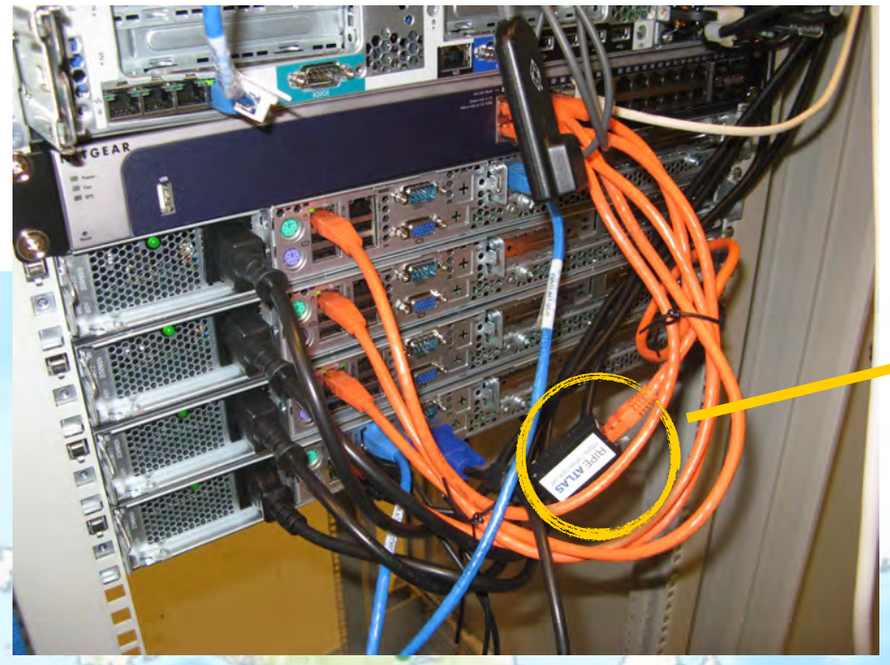
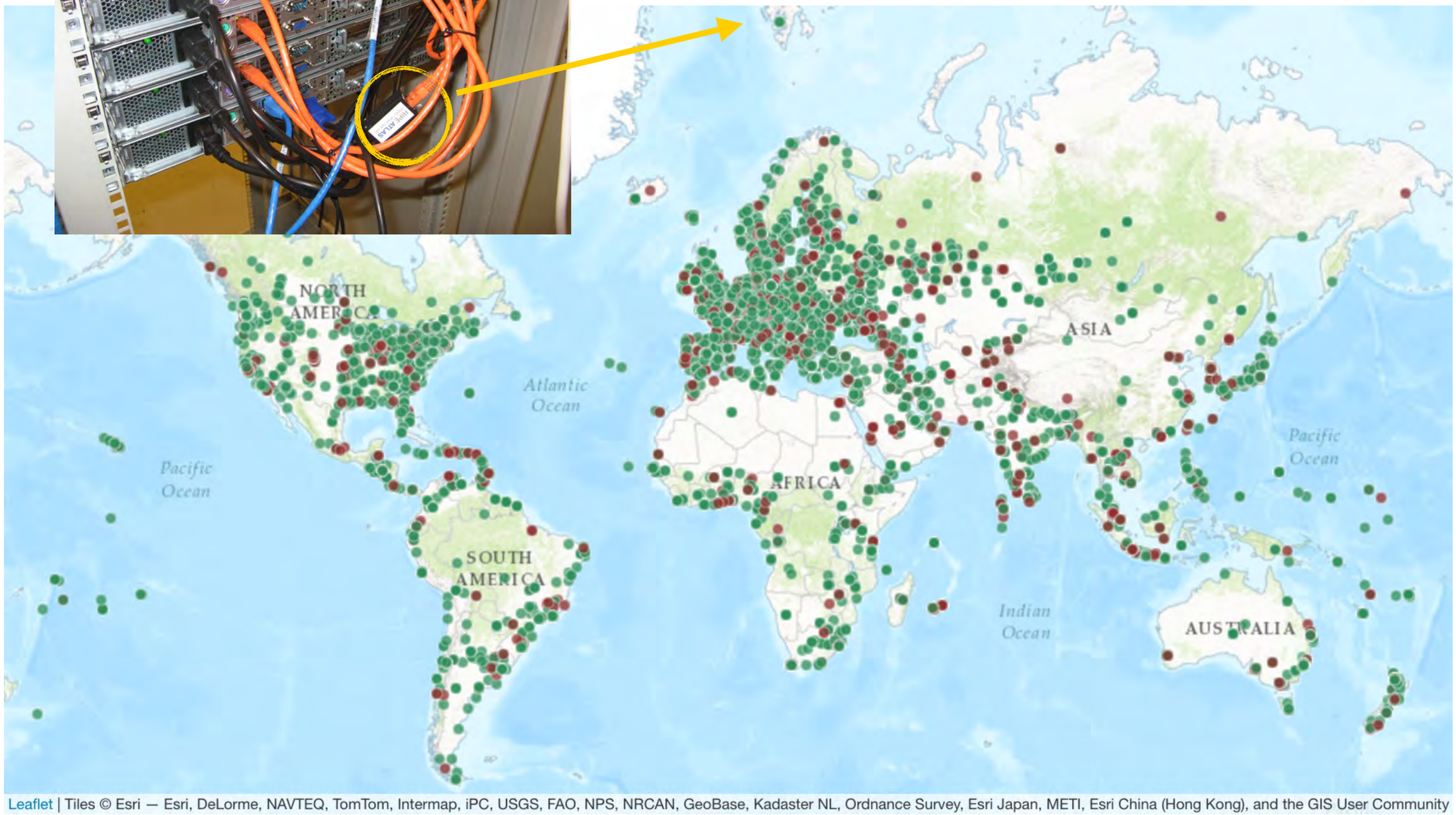

NETGEAR
RIPE ATLAS


NORTH AMERICA
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AFRICA
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Atlantic Ocean
Pacific Ocean
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RIPE Atlas

RIPE Atlas – Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

https en.wikipedia.org/wiki/RIPE_Atlas

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RIPE Atlas

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

RIPE Atlas is a global, open, distributed Internet measurement platform, consisting of thousands of measurement devices that measure Internet connectivity in real time.

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What is RIPE Atlas?

- Goal: Improve Internet through measurements

- Probes hosted by volunteers

"For the community, by the community"

- Data publicly available

https://atlas.ripe.net/

RIPE Atlas Probes

- Regular probes (version 1,2,3)
  - Small form factor boxes

- RIPE Atlas anchors
  - 1U servers (Soekris)

- New: Virtual Anchors

Most Popular Features

- Six types of measurements: ping, traceroute, DNS, SSL/TLS, NTP and HTTP (to anchors)
- APIs and CLI tools to start measurements and get results
- Built-in Measurements
  - DNS Root servers
  - Probes to Anchors
- User-Defined Measurements
  - Probe owners can schedule, not only on their own probes!

RIPE RIS

Internet “Air Traffic Control”

- BGP makes Interdomain routing work
- Border routers: Routers that receive explicit routing information for all of the Internet
- How do we monitor this “air traffic control”?
- Listen in on this “chatter” at interesting places in the Internet?

Routing Data (RIS)

- 20 BGP collectors
- 600+ peers (150+ “full-feed”)
- Most at IXPs

Example RRC06

RRC06 -- DIX-IE, Tokyo, Japan -- Peer List

Status	ASN	Description	Address	IPv4 prefixes	IPv6 prefixes
Up	AS42	WOODYNET-1 - WoodyNet	202.249.2.183	69	0
Up	AS2497	IIJ Internet Initiative Japan Inc.	2001:200:0:fe00::9c1:0	0	56653
Up	AS2497	IIJ Internet Initiative Japan Inc.	202.249.2.169	721553	0
Up	AS3856	PCH-AS - Packet Clearing House	202.249.2.184	1	0
Up	AS4777	APNIC-NSPIXP2-AS Asia Pacific Network Information Centre	2001:200:0:fe00::12a9:0	0	56717
Up	AS4777	APNIC-NSPIXP2-AS Asia Pacific Network Information Centre	202.249.2.20	726451	0
Up	AS25152	K-ROOT-SERVER - Reseaux IP Europeens Network Coordination Centre (RIPE NCC)	2001:200:0:fe00::6249:0	0	59300
Up	AS25152	K-ROOT-SERVER - Reseaux IP Europeens Network Coordination Centre (RIPE NCC)	202.249.2.185	735164	0

IPv4 full tables: 3
IPv6 full tables: 3
Total peerings: 8
Data source time: 2018-11-14T08:00:00

http://www.ris.ripe.net/peerlist/rrc06.shtml

Challenges and Opportunities

RIPE Atlas Bias

Collaborator: Petros Gigis, George Michaelson

Challenge: How biased is RIPE Atlas

- Opportunistic distribution of Internet vantage points
- Intuitively biased towards: netops, techie, Europe
- Can we measure this bias?
  - Identify redundancies - i.e. multiple probes with very similar view of the Internet
  - Identify where probes are missing

Challenge: RIPE Atlas Bias

Coverage

IPv4 ASNs covered
3555 (5.676%)

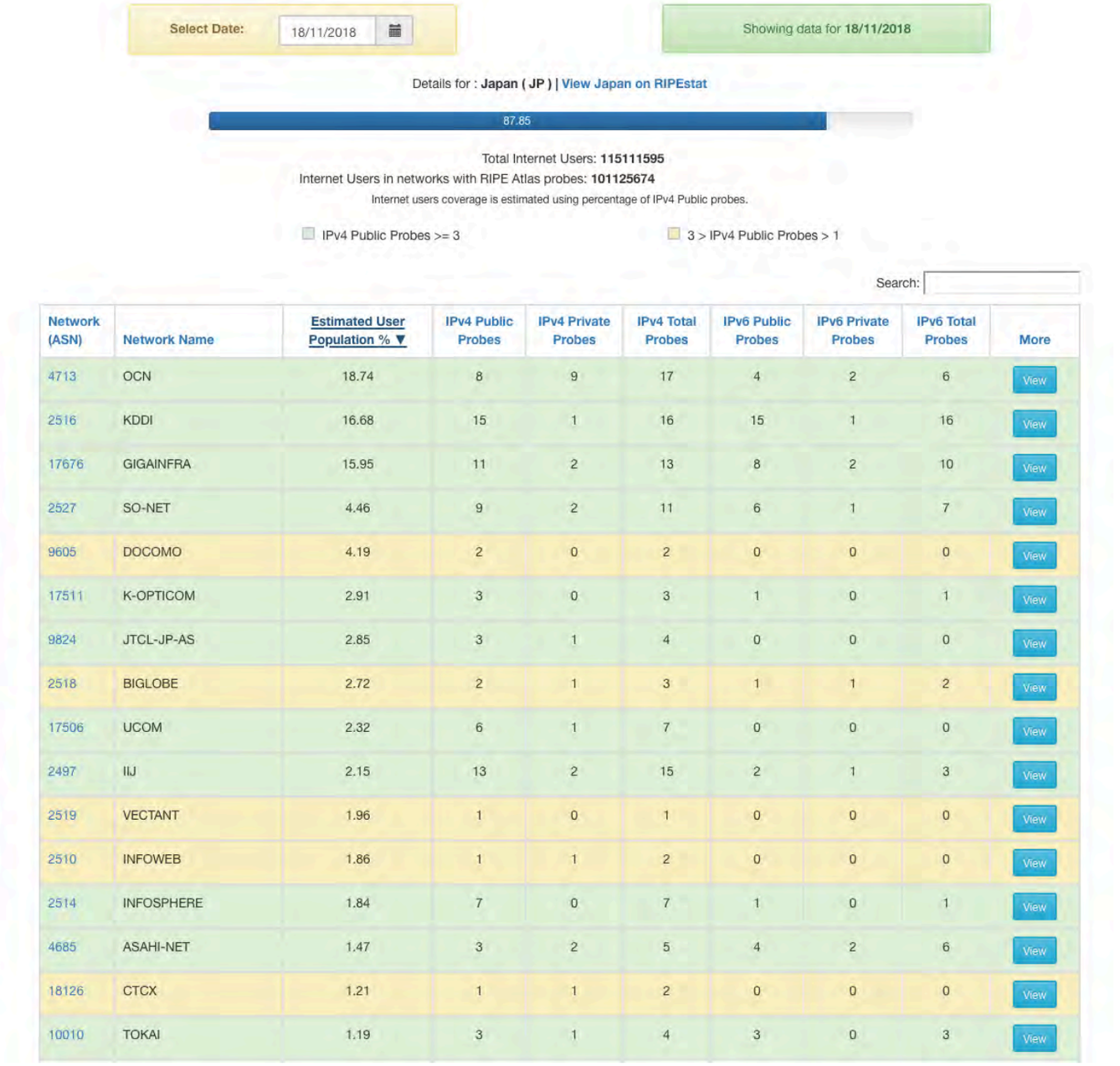
IPv6 ASNs covered
1439 (8.944%)

Number of countries covered
180 (91.837%)

ASN (v4)	Probes	ASN (v6)	Probes	Prefix (v4)	Probes	Prefix (v6)	Probes	Country	Probes
3320	341	6939	250	73.0.0.0/8	130	2001:470::/32	249	Germany	1411
7922	341	3320	247	79.192.0.0/10	61	2003::/19	247	United States of America	1131
6830	317	7922	194	87.128.0.0/10	52	2601::/20	174	France	857
3215	223	3215	138	84.128.0.0/10	50	2a01:e00::/26	100	United Kingdom	597
12322	210	12322	116	78.192.0.0/11	46	2002::/16	45	Netherlands	535
3265	103	3265	96	93.192.0.0/10	45	2a02:908::/33	38	Russia	463
701	94	6830	73	91.0.0.0/10	44	2001:980::/29	36	Italy	288
31334	87	8881	57	83.160.0.0/14	36	2001:8b0::/32	35	Switzerland	273
33915	81	31334	51	88.176.0.0/12	35	2001:980::/32	34	Czechia	259
5089	78	20712	37	109.190.0.0/16	34	2a02:a000::/26	34	Canada	222

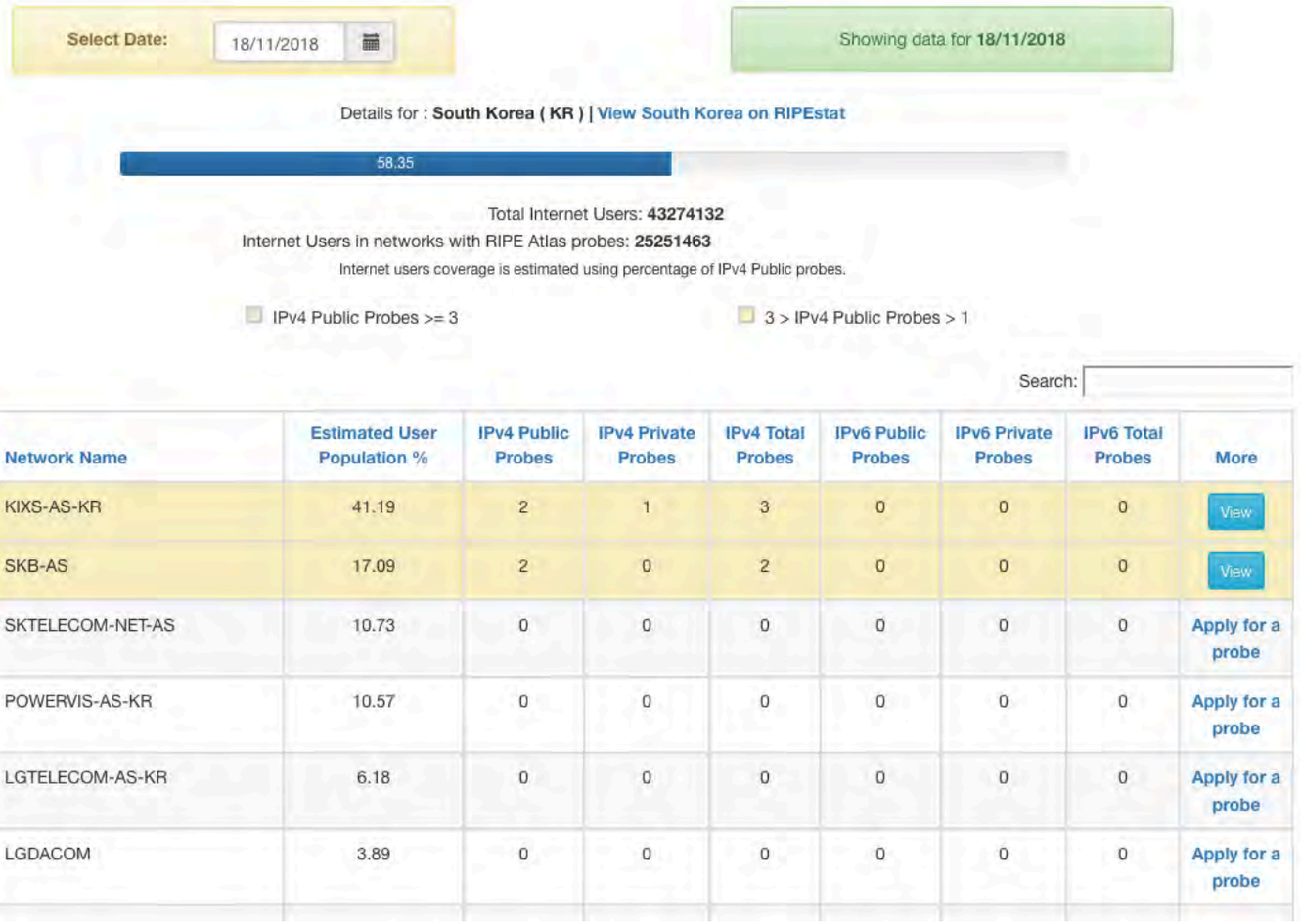
https://atlas.ripe.net/results/maps/network-coverage/

Opportunity: Probes vs Eyeballs



Network (ASN)	Network Name	Estimated User Population % ▼	IPv4 Public Probes	IPv4 Private Probes	IPv4 Total Probes	IPv6 Public Probes	IPv6 Private Probes	IPv6 Total Probes	More
4713	OCN	18.74	8	9	17	4	2	6	View
2516	KDDI	16.68	15	1	16	15	1	16	View
17676	GIGAINFRA	15.95	11	2	13	8	2	10	View
2527	SO-NET	4.46	9	2	11	6	1	7	View
9605	DOCOMO	4.19	2	0	2	0	0	0	View
17511	K-OPTICOM	2.91	3	0	3	1	0	1	View
9824	JTCL-JP-AS	2.85	3	1	4	0	0	0	View
2518	BIGLOBE	2.72	2	1	3	1	1	2	View
17506	UCOM	2.32	6	1	7	0	0	0	View
2497	IIJ	2.15	13	2	15	2	1	3	View
2519	VECTANT	1.96	1	0	1	0	0	0	View
2510	INFOWEB	1.86	1	1	2	0	0	0	View
2514	INFOSPHERE	1.84	7	0	7	1	0	1	View
4685	ASAHI-NET	1.47	3	2	5	4	2	6	View
18126	CTCX	1.21	1	1	2	0	0	0	View
10010	TOKAI	1.19	3	1	4	3	0	3	View

http://sg-pub.ripe.net/petros/population_coverage/country.html?name=JP



Network (ASN)	Network Name	Estimated User Population %	IPv4 Public Probes	IPv4 Private Probes	IPv4 Total Probes	IPv6 Public Probes	IPv6 Private Probes	IPv6 Total Probes	More
4766	KIXS-AS-KR	41.19	2	1	3	0	0	0	View
9318	SKB-AS	17.09	2	0	2	0	0	0	View
9644	SKTELECOM-NET-AS	10.73	0	0	0	0	0	0	Apply for a probe
17858	POWERVIS-AS-KR	10.57	0	0	0	0	0	0	Apply for a probe
17853	LGTELECOM-AS-KR	6.18	0	0	0	0	0	0	Apply for a probe
3786	LGDACOM	3.89	0	0	0	0	0	0	Apply for a probe

http://sg-pub.ripe.net/petros/population_coverage/country.html?name=KR

RIPE Atlas Vantage Point Selection

Collaborators: Thomas Holtenbach, Cristel Pelsser, Randy Bush, Laurent Vanbever

Challenge: Where to Measure From?

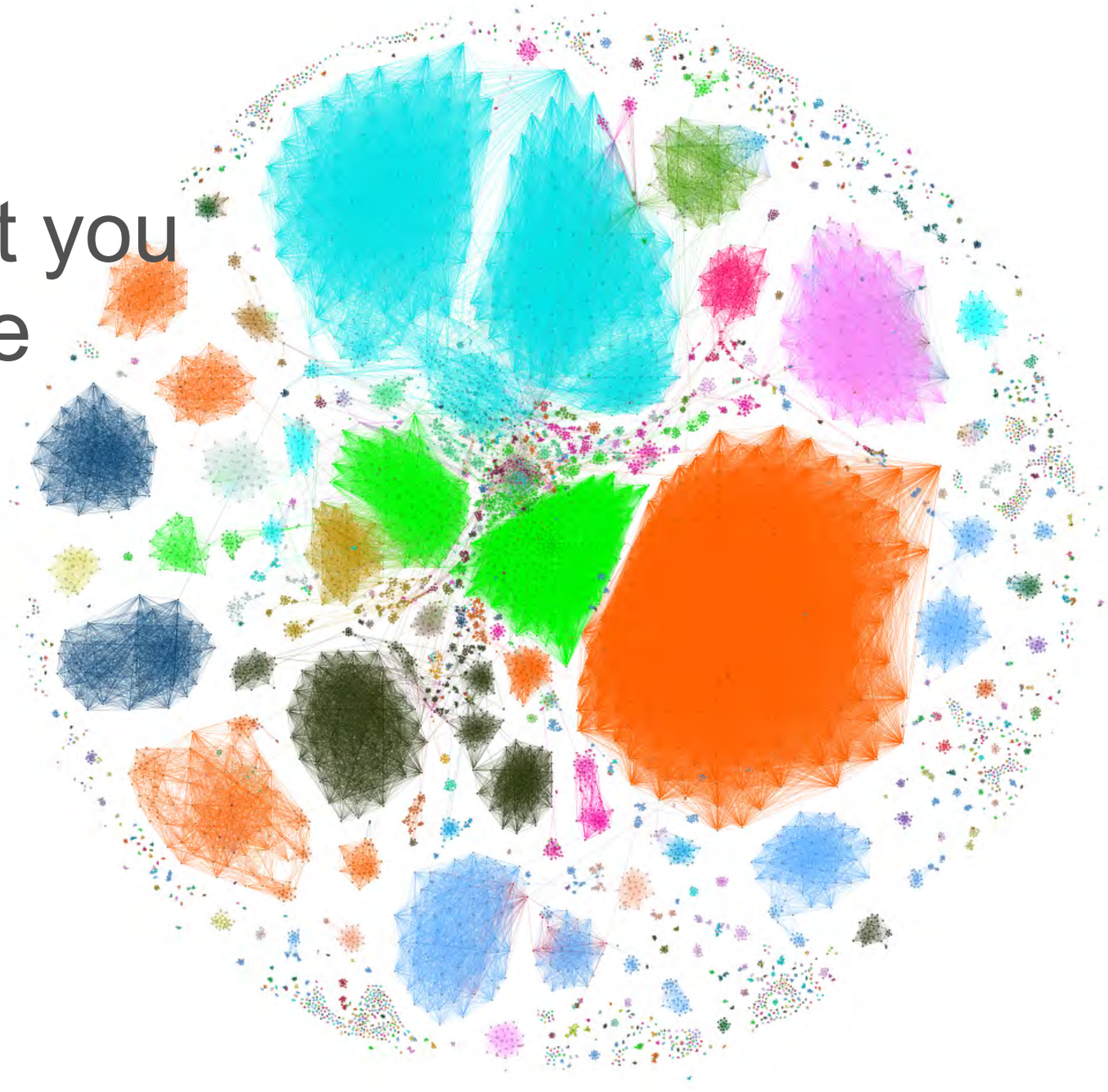
- 10k RIPE Atlas probes
- Select by: Country, ASN

- 10 probes from Uruguay vs.10 probes from Ukraine?

- Other ways to find diversity/uniformity in measurement sources?

Probe Similarity

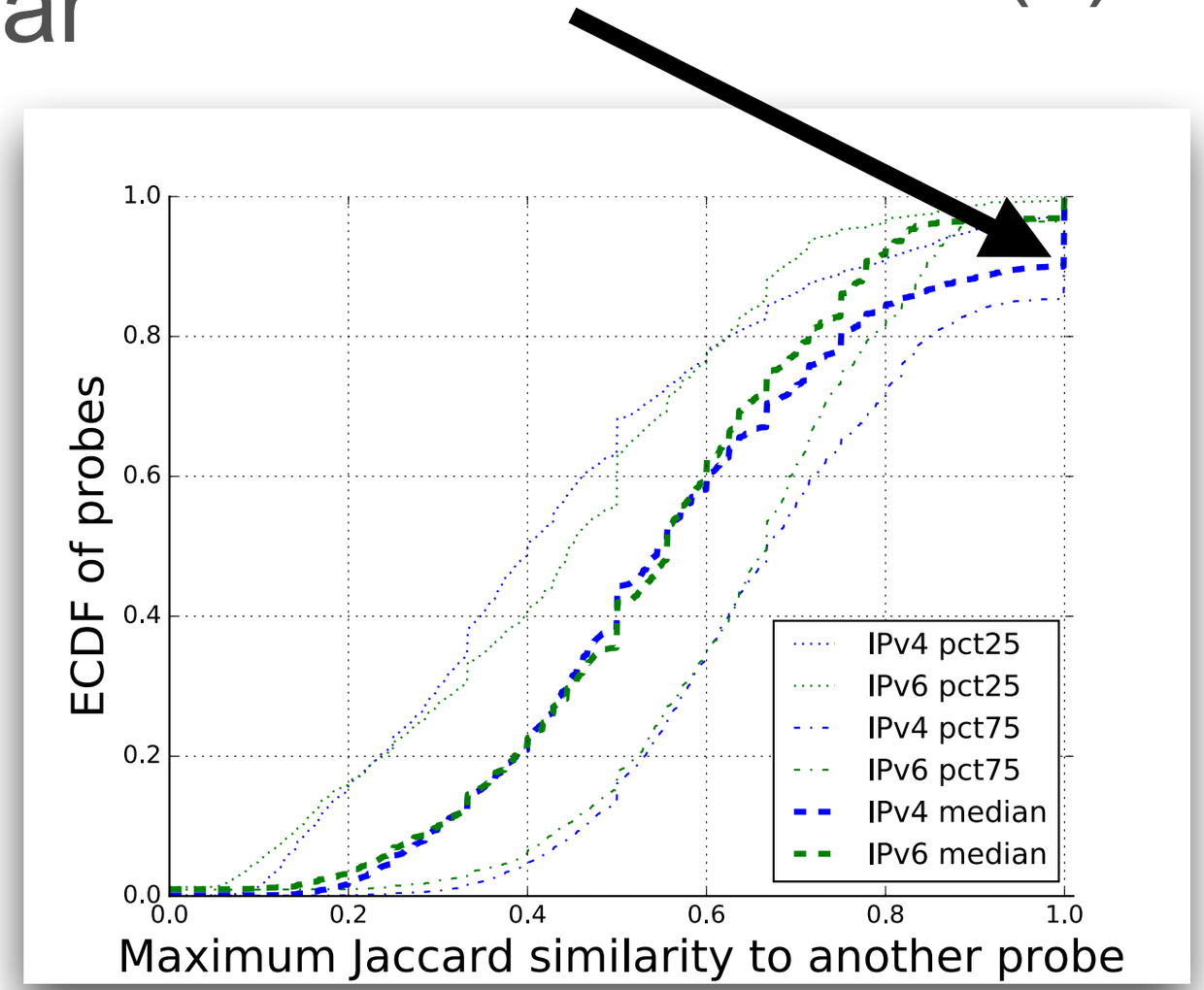
- How (dis)similar are RIPE Atlas vantage points?
- Goal: Optimise what you discover with as little vantage points as possible
- Means: Pairwise similarity metric



Probe Similarity

- 25% more IPs seen when picking dissimilar probes vs default

10% of probes have “identical IPv4 twin(s)”



- Other similarities:
  - DNS similarity
  - RTT
  - Outages (physical infrastructure/electricity)

RIPE Atlas Bulk Data Analysis

Collaborator: Petros Gigis

Bulk Data Downloads

traceroute-2018-11-25T0000.bz2	26-Nov-2018 05:55	628M
traceroute-2018-11-25T0100.bz2	26-Nov-2018 05:53	626M
traceroute-2018-11-25T0200.bz2	26-Nov-2018 05:53	629M
traceroute-2018-11-25T0300.bz2	26-Nov-2018 05:53	626M
traceroute-2018-11-25T0400.bz2	26-Nov-2018 05:53	631M
traceroute-2018-11-25T0500.bz2	26-Nov-2018 05:53	628M

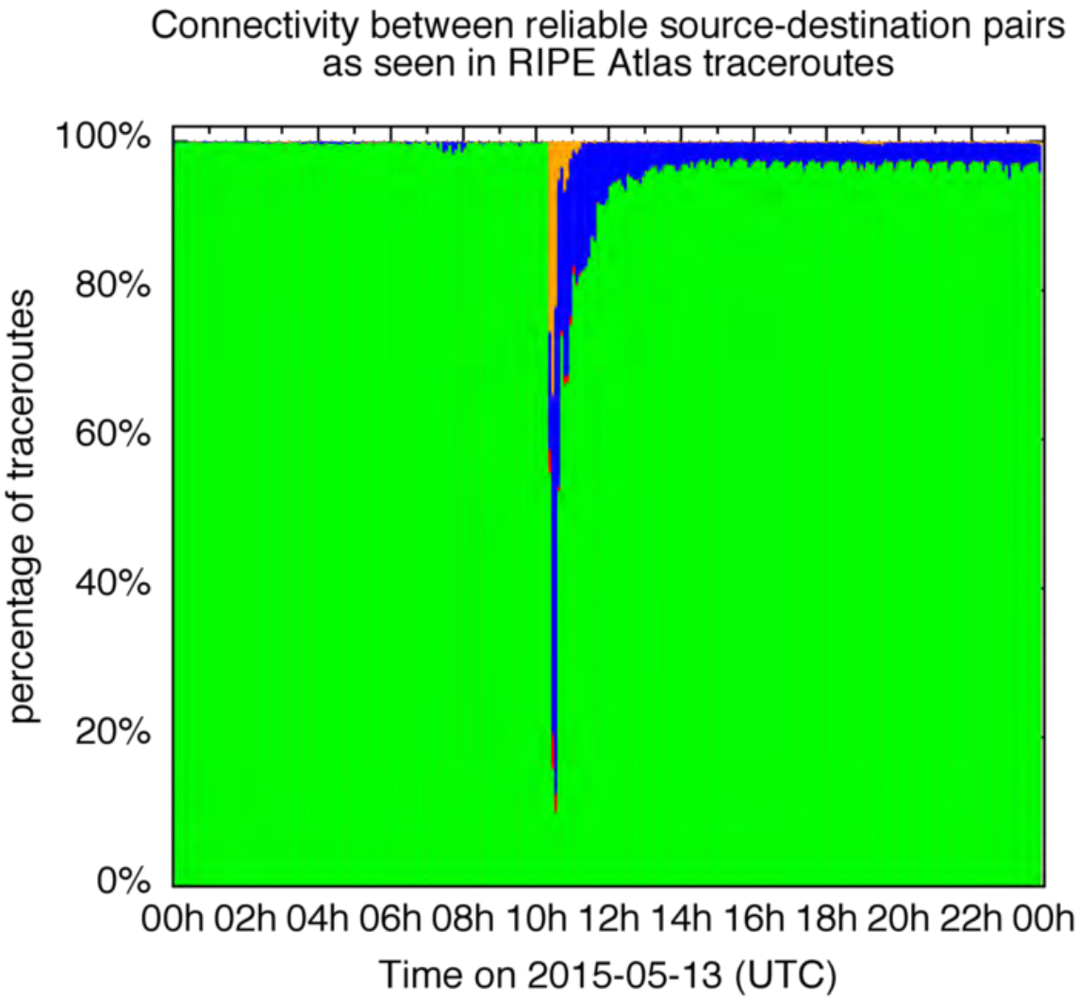
https://labs.ripe.net/Members/petros_gigis/announcing-daily-ripe-atlas-data-archives

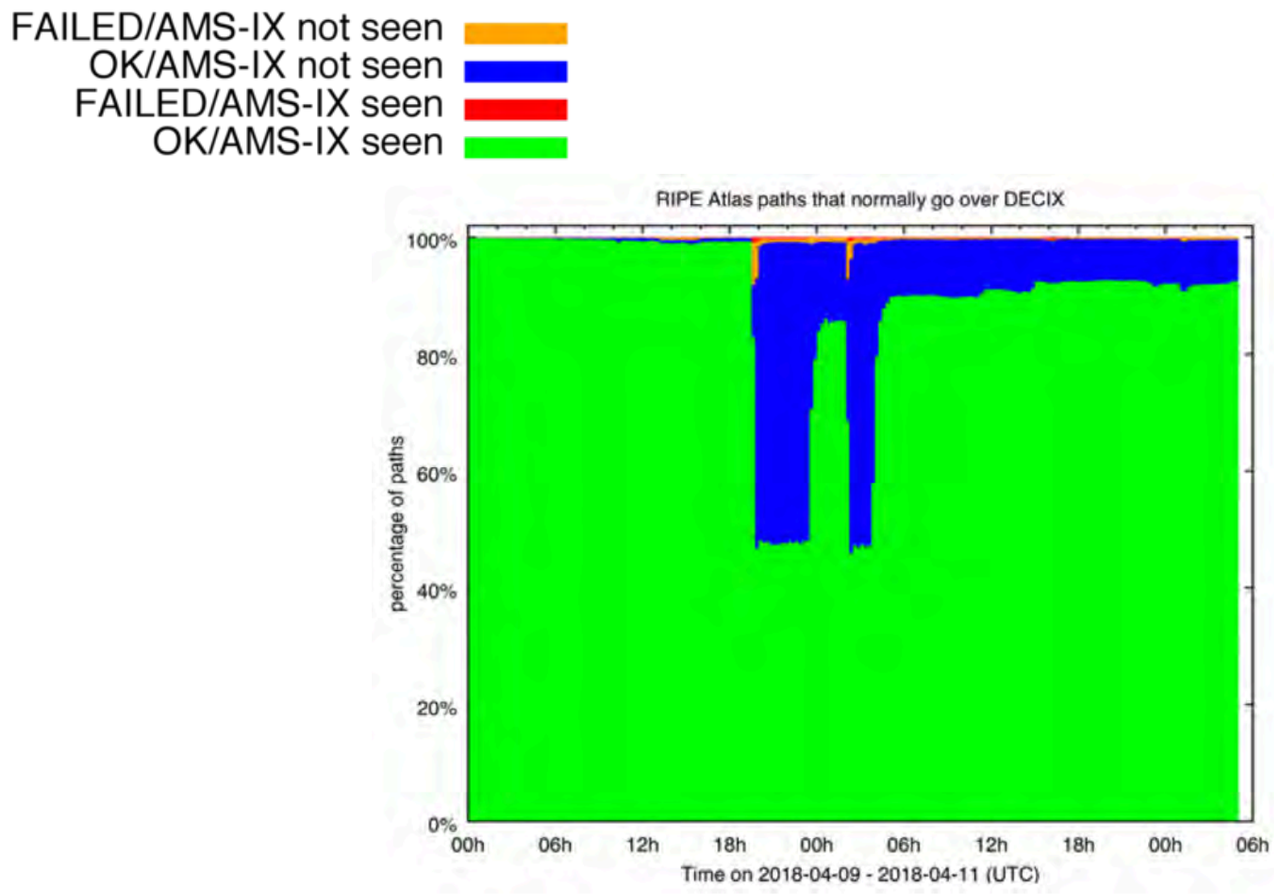
https://data-store.ripe.net/datasets/atlas-daily-dumps

Challenge: Big Data Analysis

- Using all of RIPE Atlas traceroutes
- What's the bias?

Large IXP Outages





https://labs.ripe.net/Members/emileaben/does-the-internet-route-around-damage
https://labs.ripe.net/Members/emileaben/does-the-internet-route-around-damage-in-2018

Countering Bias

Infrastructure	Date	Sources (RIPE Atlas probes)	Destinations (IP addresses)	Source-Destination pairs (Internet paths)
AMS-IX	2015-05-12	3,289	753	14,431

- Useful step up from many other analysis already
  - but not enough!

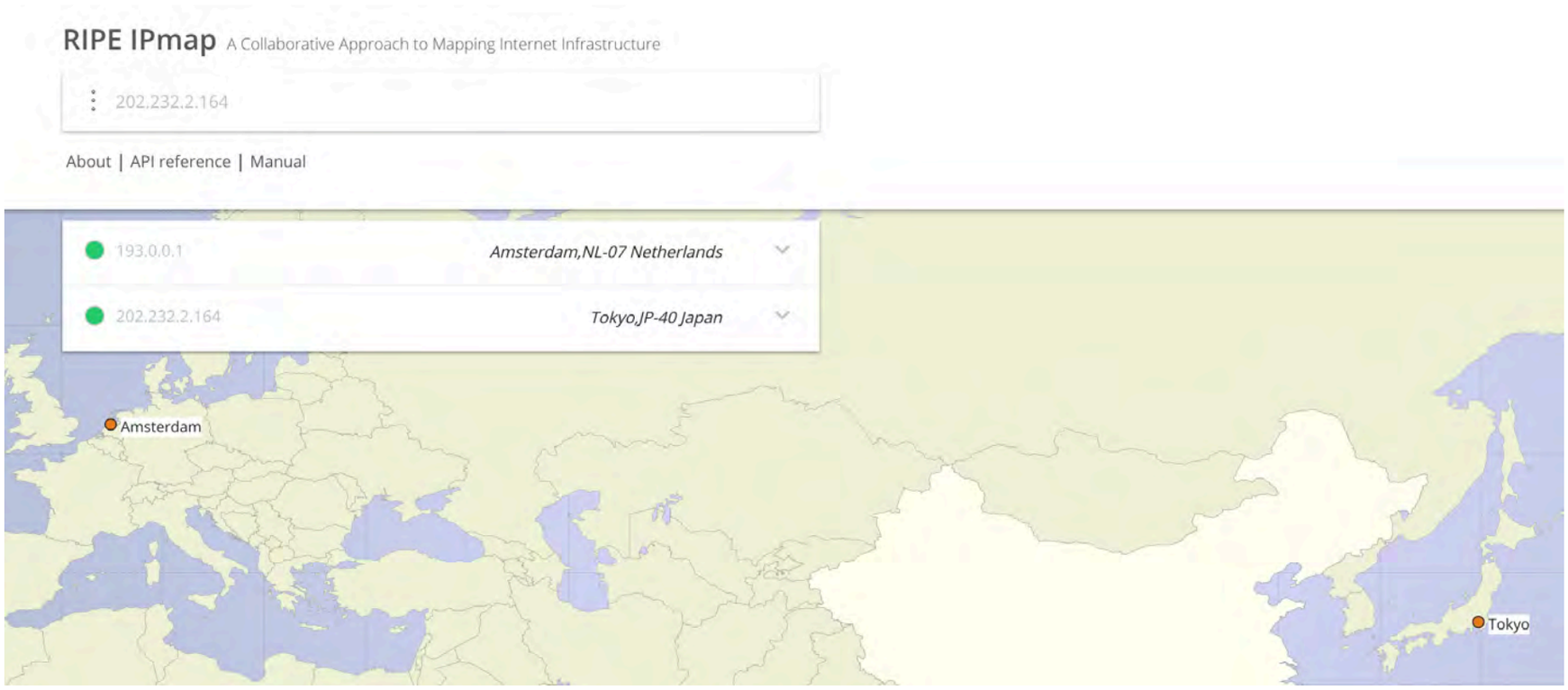
- Challenge: per AS / per eyeballs / per IXP member share / Other?

RIPE Atlas: Traceroute IP Geolocation

In collaboration with CAIDA

Challenge: IP Geolocation

- Often thought of as a “solved problem”
- Edge geolocation is generally “ok”
- Infrastructure (routers, servers) IP geolocation much worse then edge



Opportunity: IPmap

- IPmap: collaborative approach to IP geolocation: https://ipmap.ripe.net/
- Multiple ‘engines’, e.g.
  - Crowdsourcing
  - RTT triangulation with RIPE Atlas
  - Anycast
- Open challenge: How to best combine multiple engine results?

RIPE Atlas: Interconnect with a Region

Collaborators: Petros Gigis, Daniele Arena, George Michaelson

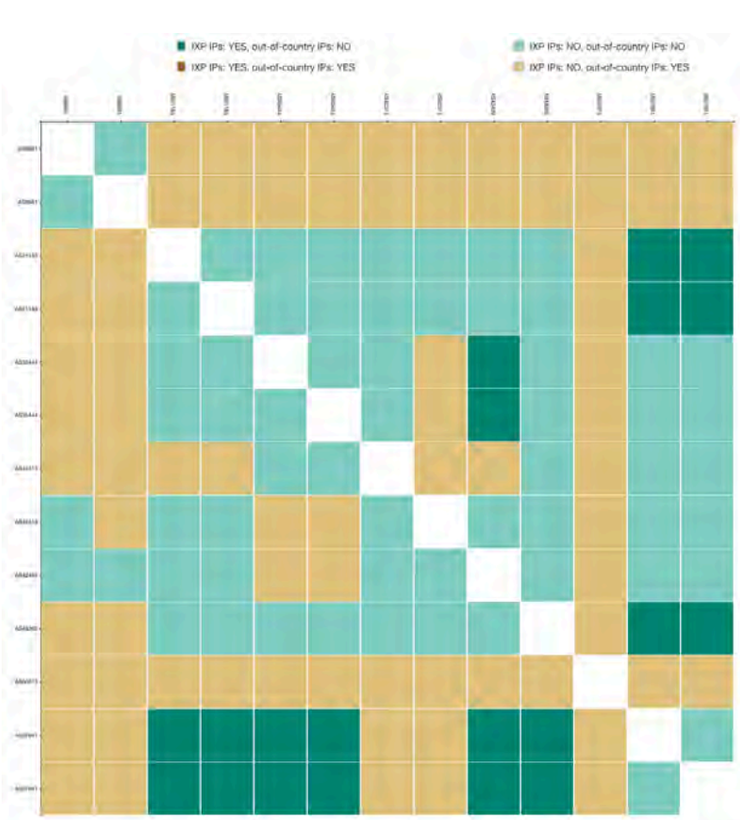
Opportunity: Characterise Interconnect

- Does Internet traffic stay local?
  - default: local = within country borders
  - other: sets of countries, cities, custom sets of probes
- Do IXPs help?
- IXP-country-jedi is a measurement method and set of visualisations that provide insight

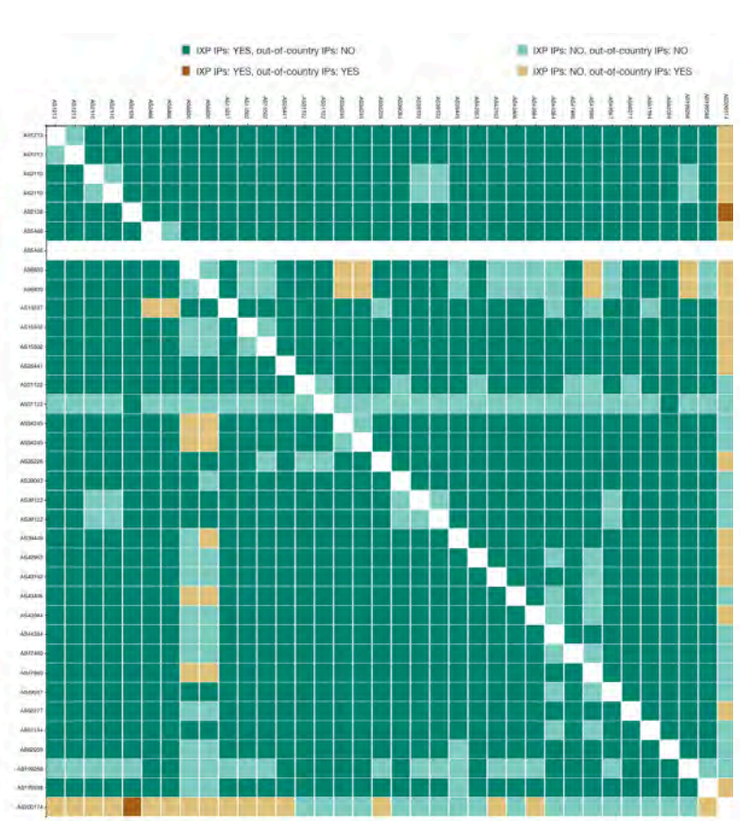
https://www.ripe.net/ixp-country-jedi

Opportunity: ixp-country-jedi

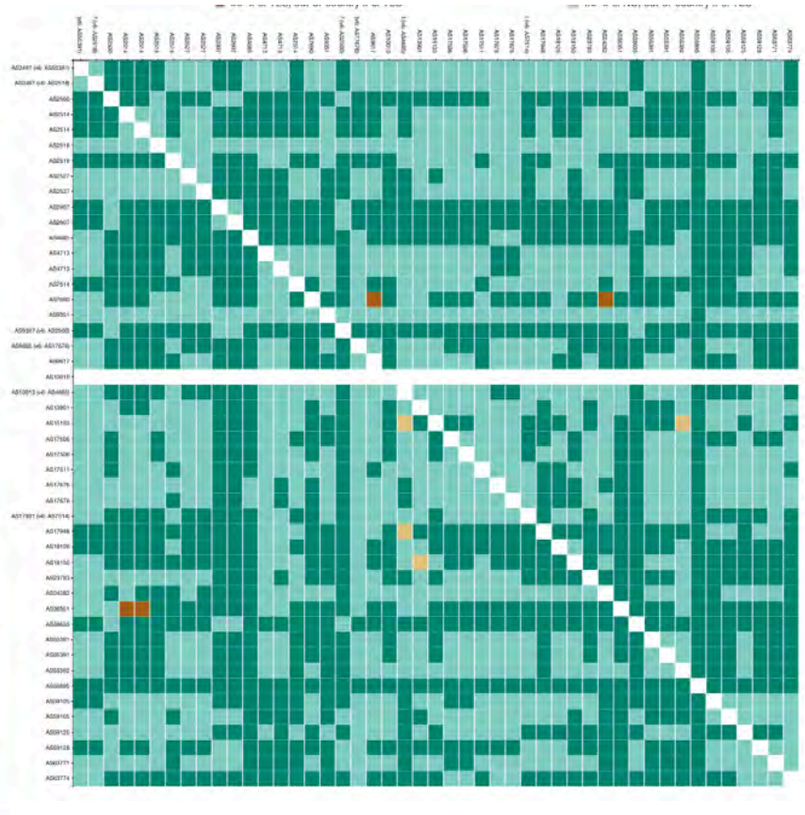
- Mesh of traceroutes within a country
- Example viz: IXP-country matrix
  - green: stays in country



Albania

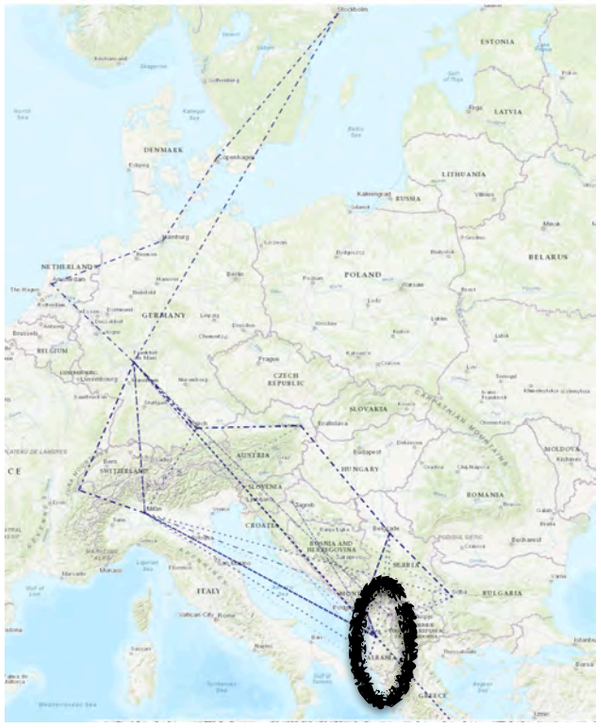


Ireland

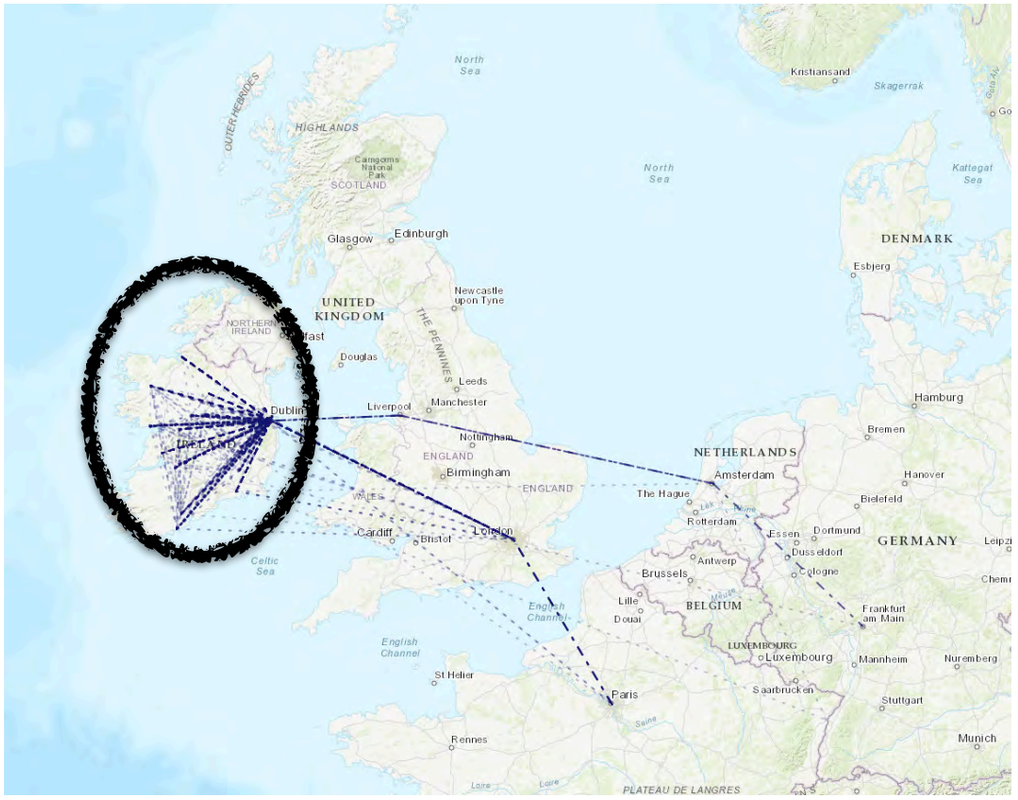


Japan

IXP-country-jedi: Geo Viz



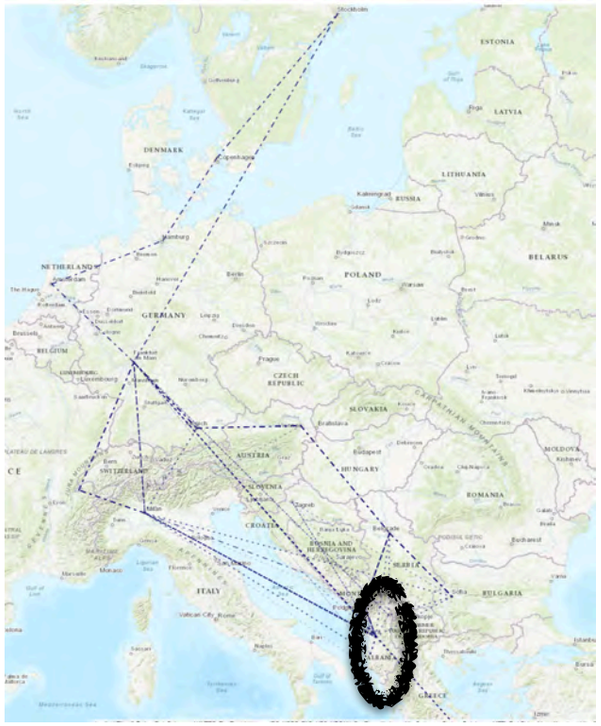
Albania



Ireland

Japan

IXP-country-jedi: Geo Viz



Albania

Close

IPv4 Traceroute:

AS(v4) Path:
1) AS7690
2) _BBIX Tokyo
3) AS6939
4) AS10026
5) AS9824

v4

```
## msm_id:16422576 prb_id:33483 dst:122.197.14.15 ts:2018-10-02 11:37:03 -00:00

0: ()  172.16.114.1  (0.493 0.59 1.584) ||
1: (AS7690)  p219001.ip.mirai.ne.jp  (2.02 2.184 2.474) ||
2: (AS7690)  rs2-gi3.i
3: (AS7690)  218.100.6.74  (5.602 5.633 5.698) |Tokyo,T?ky?,JP|
4: (AS6939)  100ge11-1.core1.sea1.he.net  (87.003 87.184 98.605) ||
5: (AS6939)  100ge11-1.core1.sjc2.he.net  (106.135 106.187 107.661) |San Jose,California,US|
6: (AS6939)  pacnet.10gigabitethernet2-2.core1.sjc2.he.net  (112.124 114.468 132.919) |San Jose,Californi
7: (AS10026)  te-0-3-0-1.wr2.osa.asianetcom.net  (133.576 137.844 142.715) |Osaka,?saka,JP|
8: (AS*) Uknown (*) (* * *) |*|
9: (AS10026)  te0-1-0-3.gw3.osa1.10026.telstraglobal.net  (121.913 123.779) ||
10: (A
11: (AS9824)  c3-be13.kb-dc.zaq.ad.jp
12: (AS*) Uknown (*) (* * *) |*|
13: (AS9824)  110-134-112-249.rev.home.ne.jp  (12
14: ()  10.1.12.229  (134.432 138.152 139.501) ||
15: ()  10.1.12.230  (122.333 127.849 132.449) ||
16: ()  10.1.195.239  (127.159 138.572 141.572) ||
17: (AS*) Uknown (*) (* * *) |*|
18: (AS*) Uknown (*) (* * *) |*|
19: (AS*) Uknown (*) (* * *) |*|
20: (AS*) Uknown (*) (* * *) |*|
21: (AS*) Uknown (*) (* * *) |*|
22: (AS*) Uknown (*) (* * *) |*|

Grey bar: max min RTT of all hops.
Light-blue bar: min RTT of the hop.
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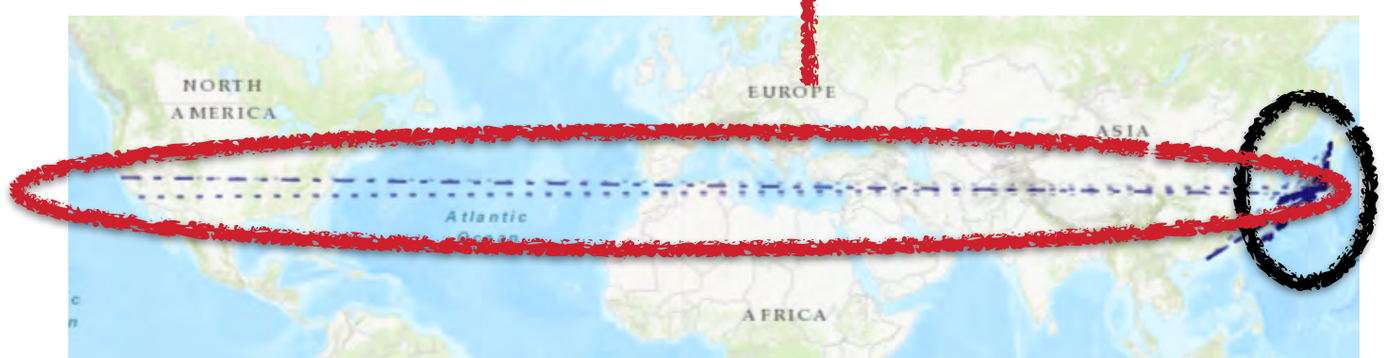
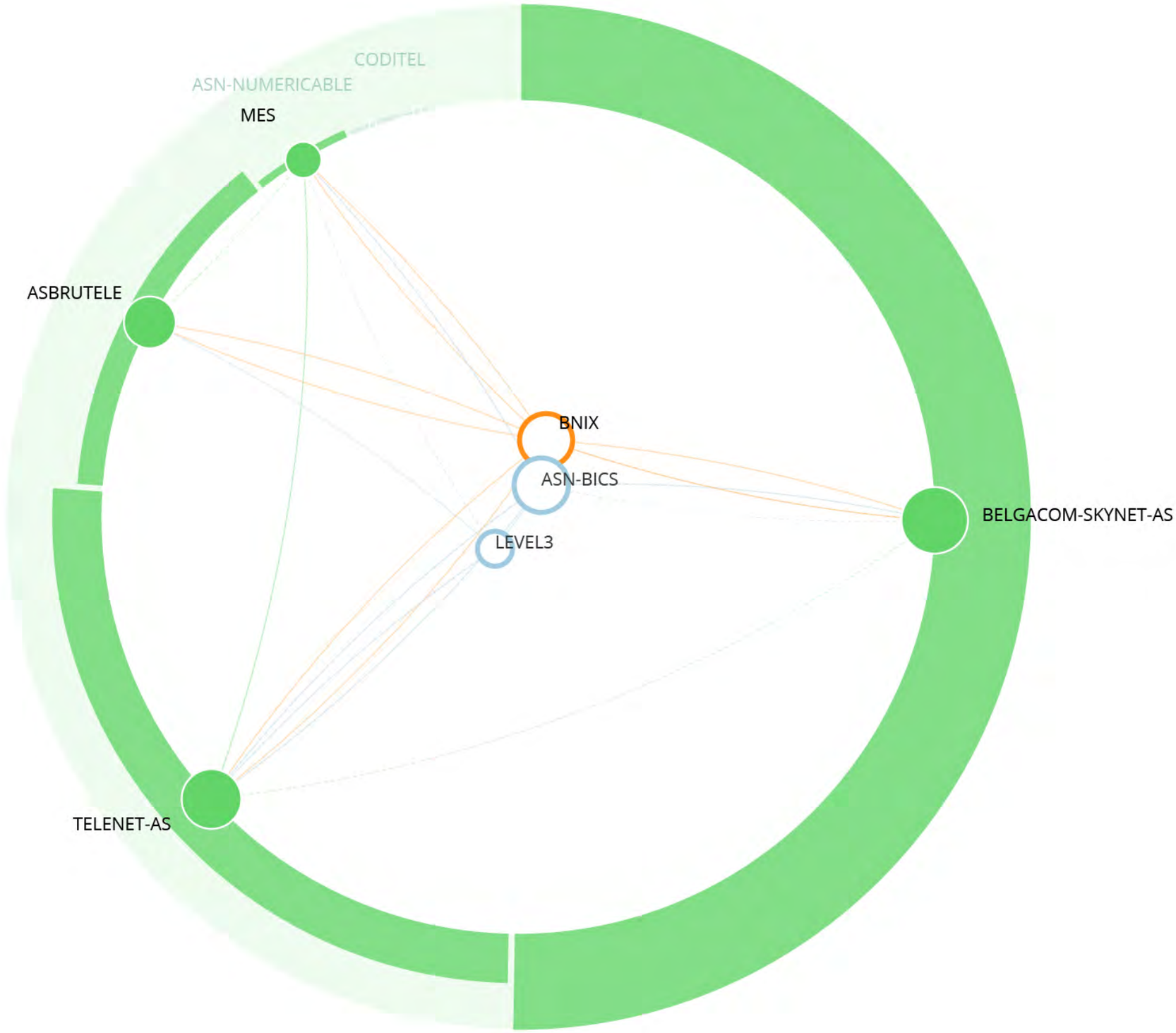


Japan

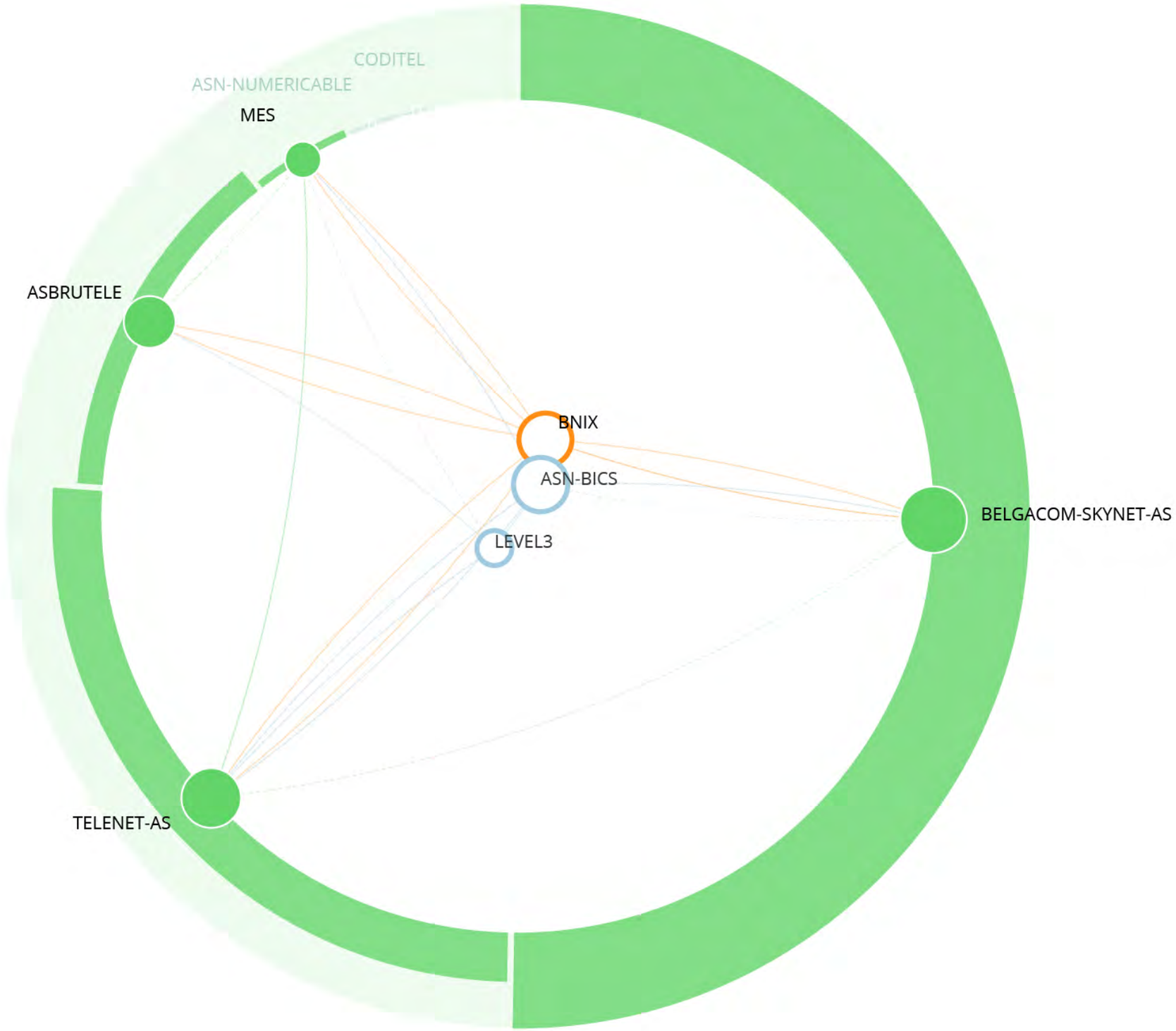
How Are End Users Interconnected?



http://sg-pub.ripe.net/ixp-country-jedi/

How Are End Users Interconnected?

Belgium

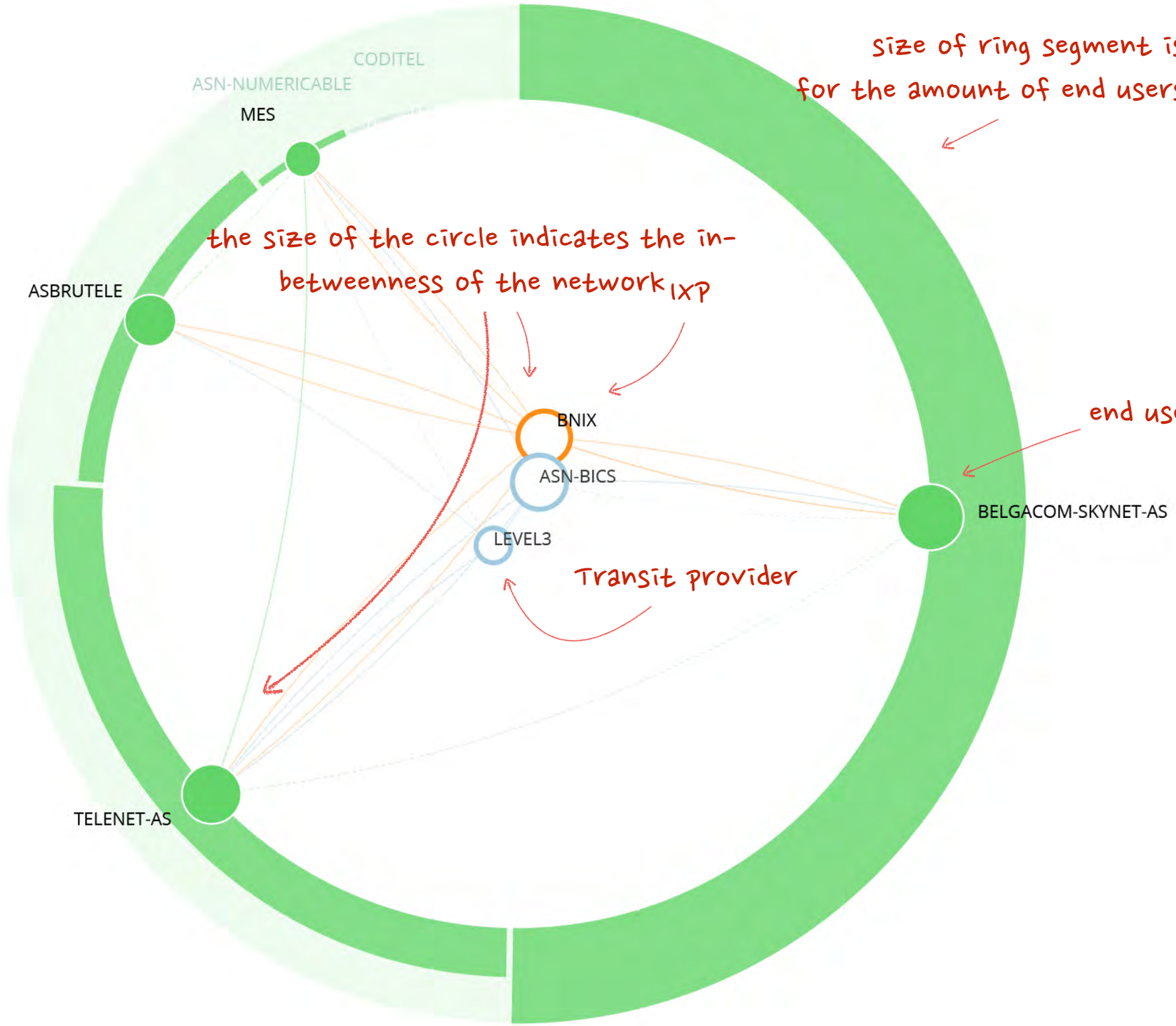


emile.aben@ripe.net | Internet Conference

http://sg-pub.ripe.net/ixp-country-jedi/

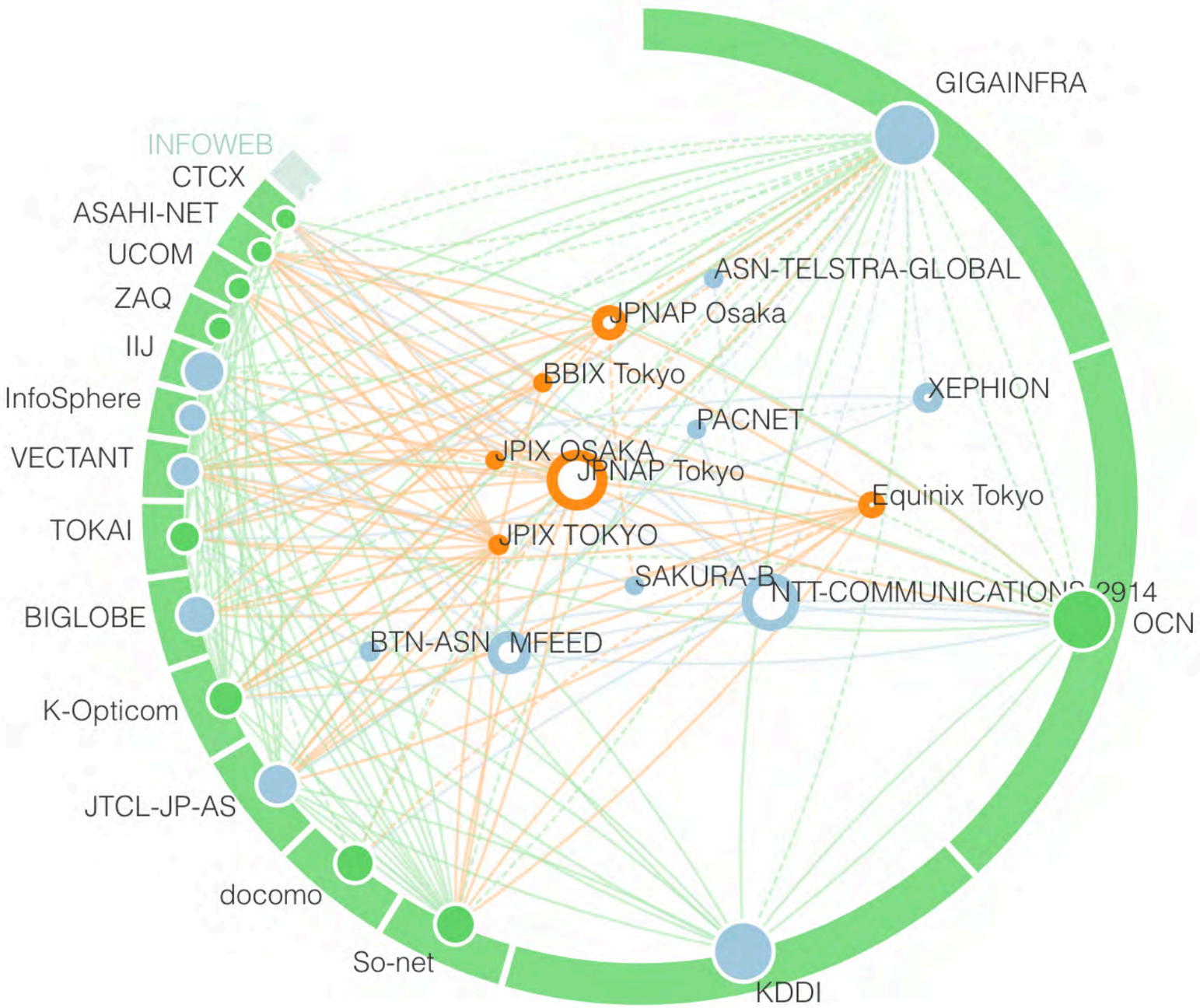
How Are End Users Interconnected?

Belgium



http://sg-pub.ripe.net/ixp-country-jedi/

How Are End User Interconnected?



http://sg-pub.ripe.net/ixp-country-jedi/jp/2018/10/01

RIPE Atlas: Ethics in Measurement

Ethical Design Decisions

- Low, cheap barrier of entry
- Active measurements only
  - No passive measurements
  - Probes do not observe user traffic
- Data, API, source code, tools: free and open
- Set of measurement types limited
  - In order to prevent putting probe hosts at risk

https://www.ripe.net/about-us/press-centre/publications/presentations/2017/ethics-in-technology-nluug-najaar-2017

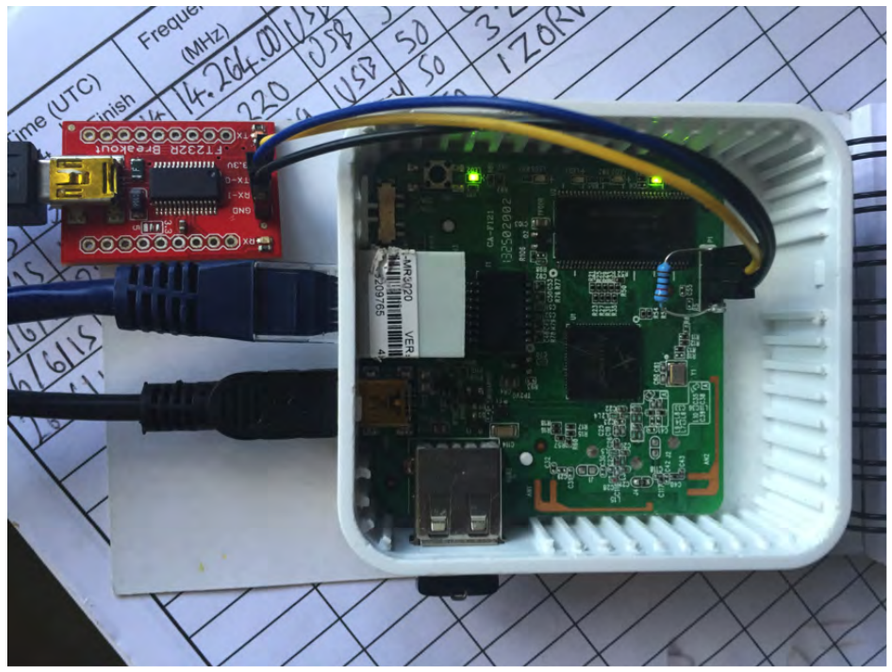
https://fosdem.org/2017/interviews/vesna-manojlovic/

Ongoing Moral Dilemmas

- 2013: Opening-up source code
- 2014: Keeping “non-public” measurements
- 2015: Not allowing HTTP measurements to random targets
- 2016: Security audit and pen-testing

Strong Community Involvement

- Active mailing list (ripe-atlas@ripe.net)
  - Passionate discussions
- HTTP measurements only towards RIPE Atlas anchors
  - https://labs.ripe.net/Members/kistel/ethics-of-ripe-atlas-measurements
- Responsible disclosure (bug reports)

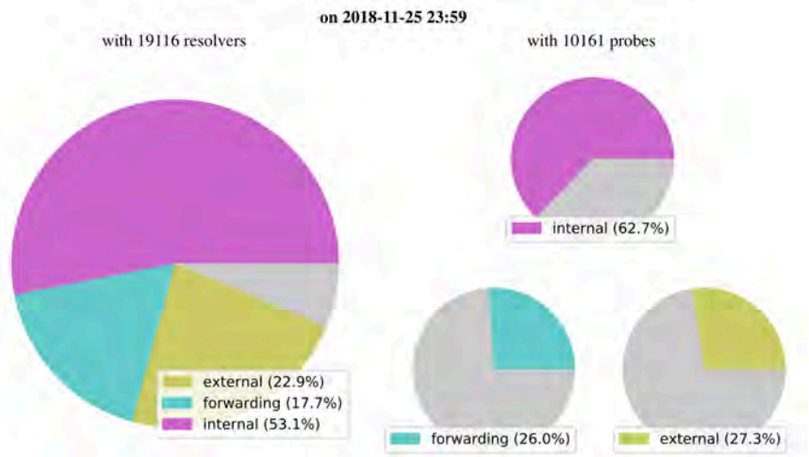


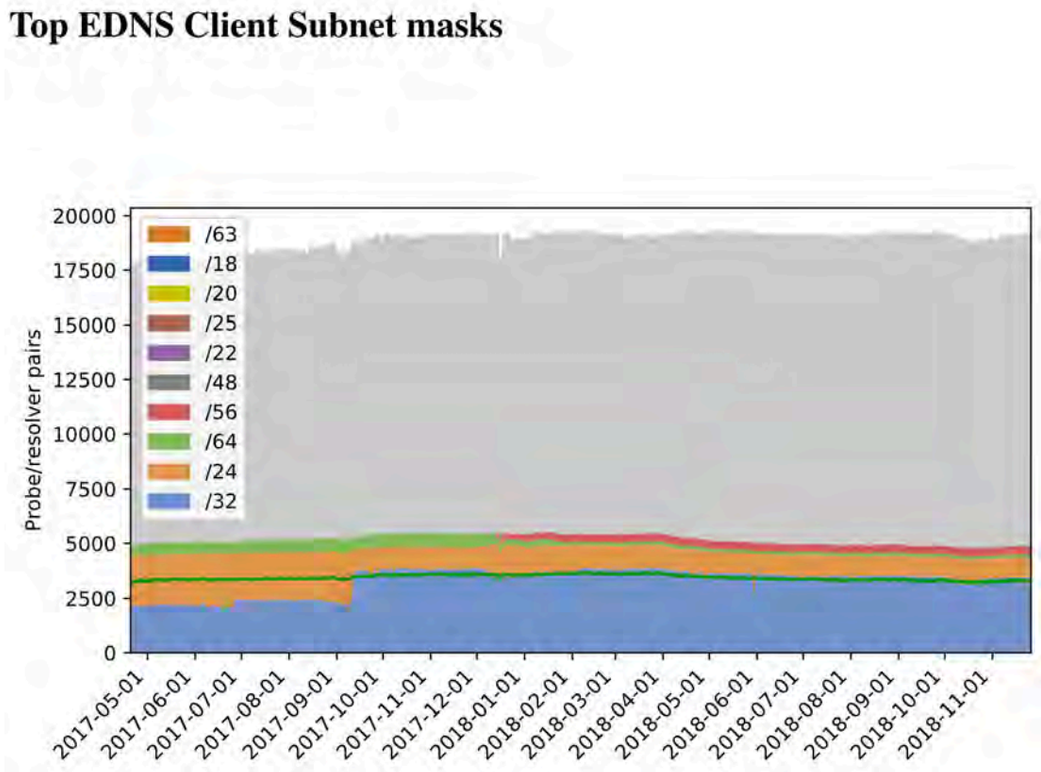
RIPE Atlas: DNS Characterisation

Willem Toorop

Opportunity: DNS resolution

- NLNetLabs project: DNSThought
- Started at a hackathon we organised





https://indico.dns-oarc.net/event/29/contributions/654/attachments/633/1041/dnsthought-oarc29.pdf

https://dnsthought.nlnetlabs.nl/

RIPE RIS: Zombie Routes?

Collaborator: Romain Fontugne

Challenge: Is A Route Withdrawn?

- Zombie Routes: Routing table entries for routes that are withdrawn from origin

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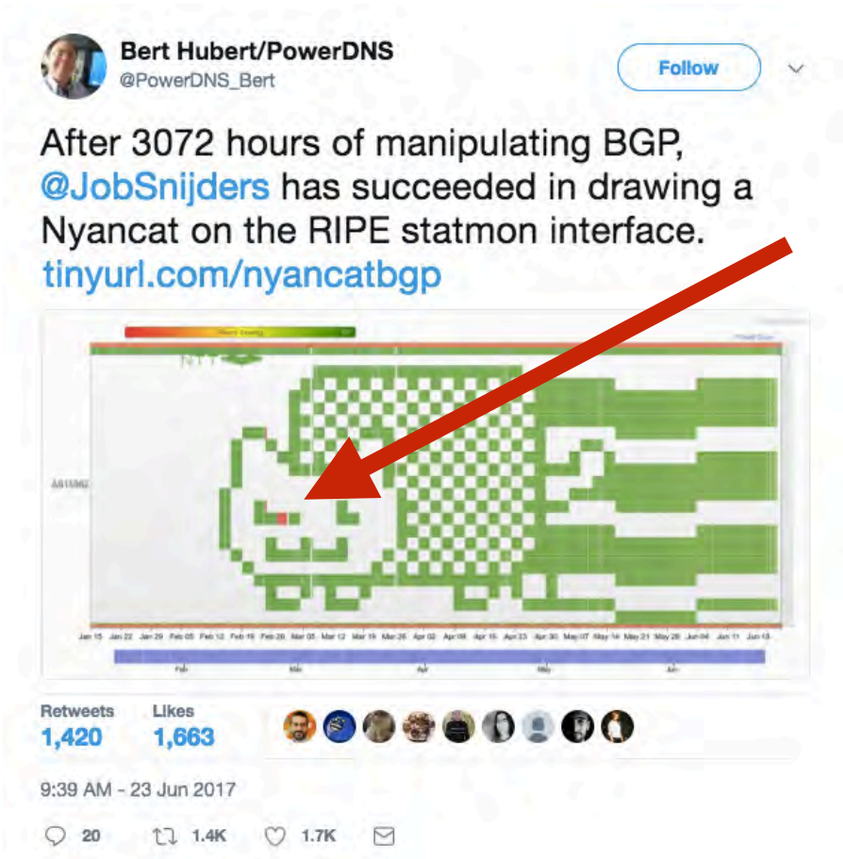
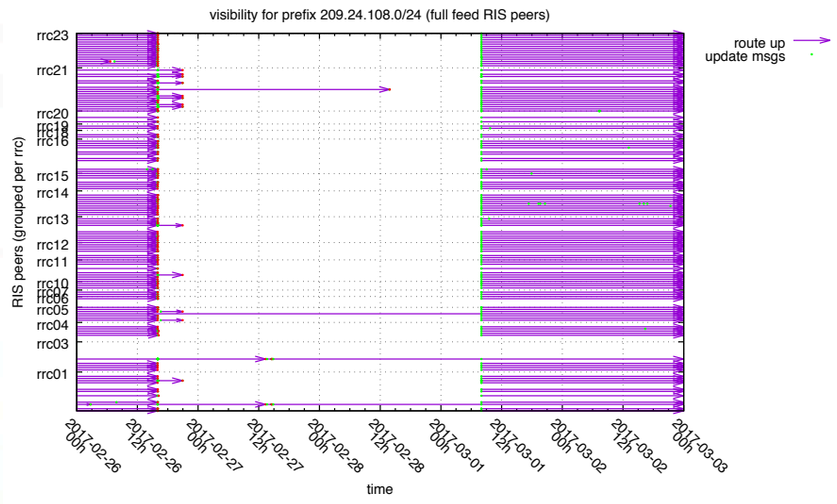
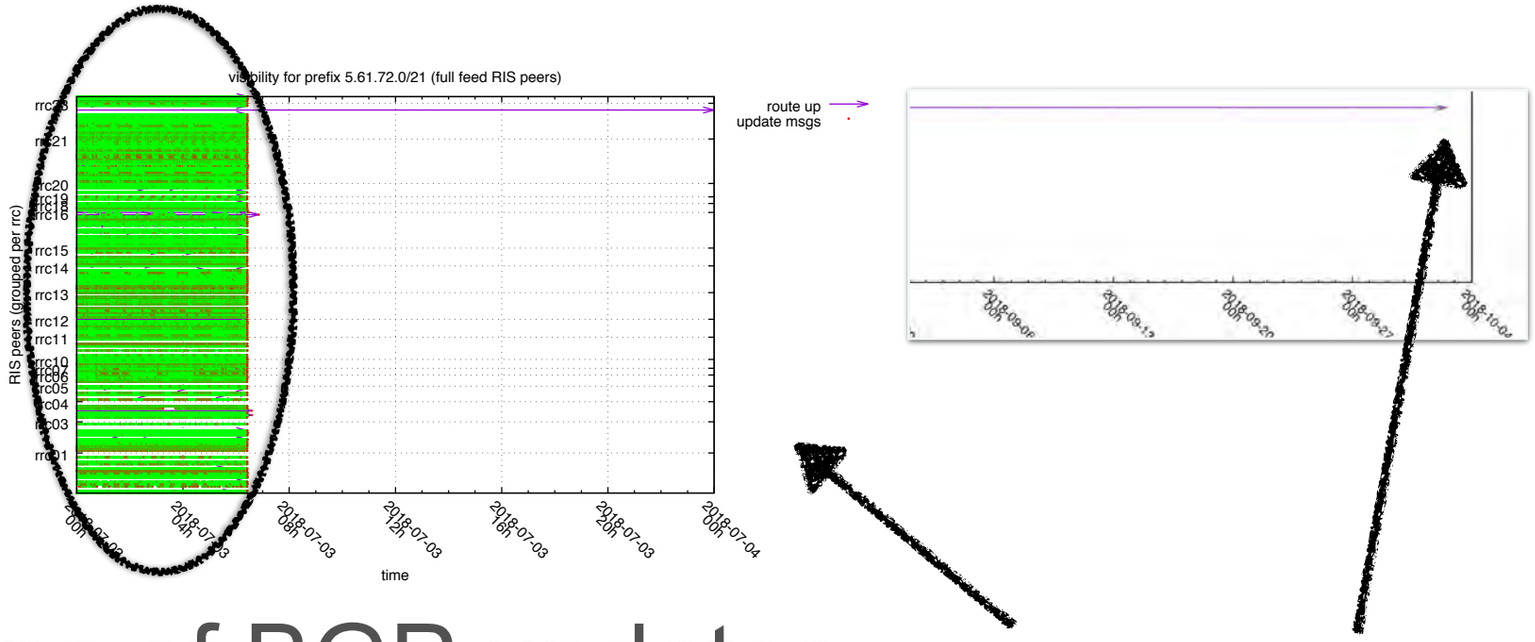




Example: Long Lived



Tons of BGP updates
Route totally withdrawn only after manual intervention

3 Months!

Confusing if you want to know: Is this routed publicly?

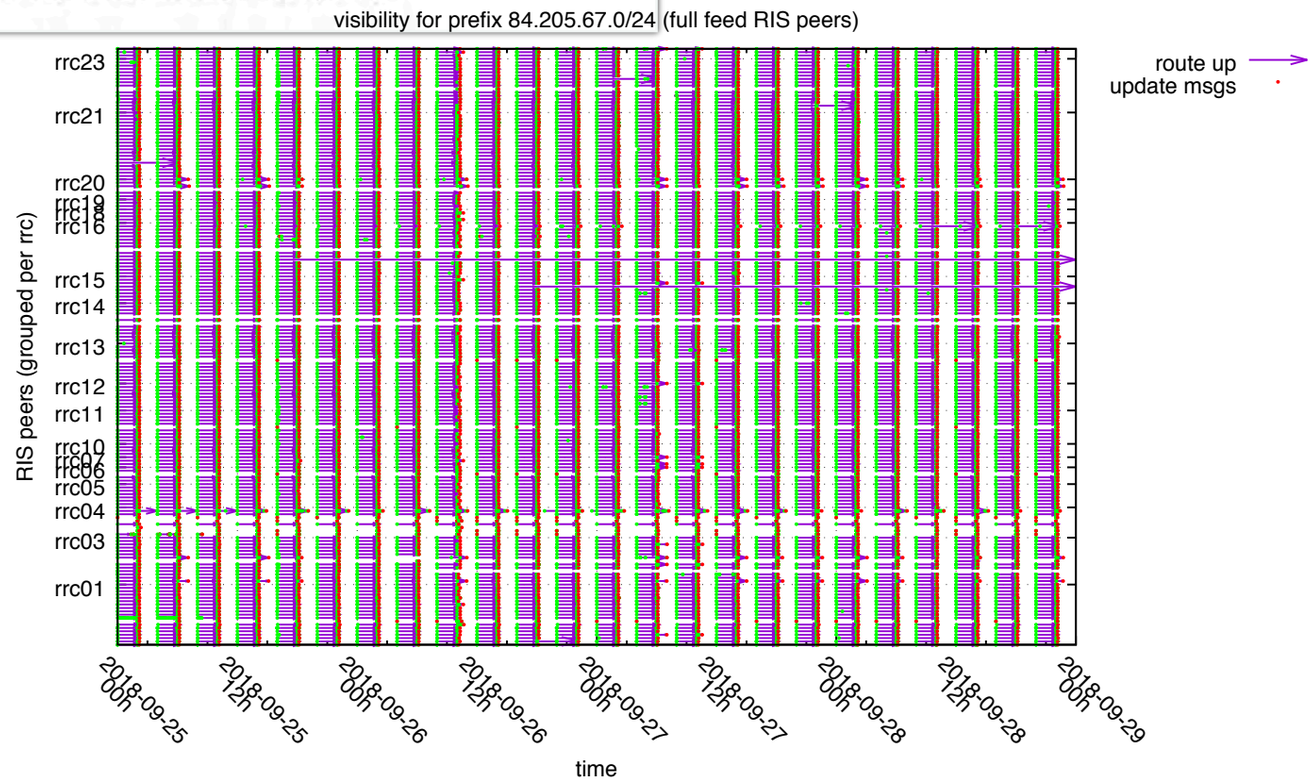
BGP Beacons

Current RIS Routing Beacons

Note: IPv6 beacons and anchors are now being announced from the RRCs. See below for details.

All RRCs:

- Announcements at 00:00, 04:00, 08:00, 12:00, 16:00, 20:00 (UTC)
- Withdrawals at 02:00, 06:00, 10:00, 14:00, 18:00, 22:00 (UTC)



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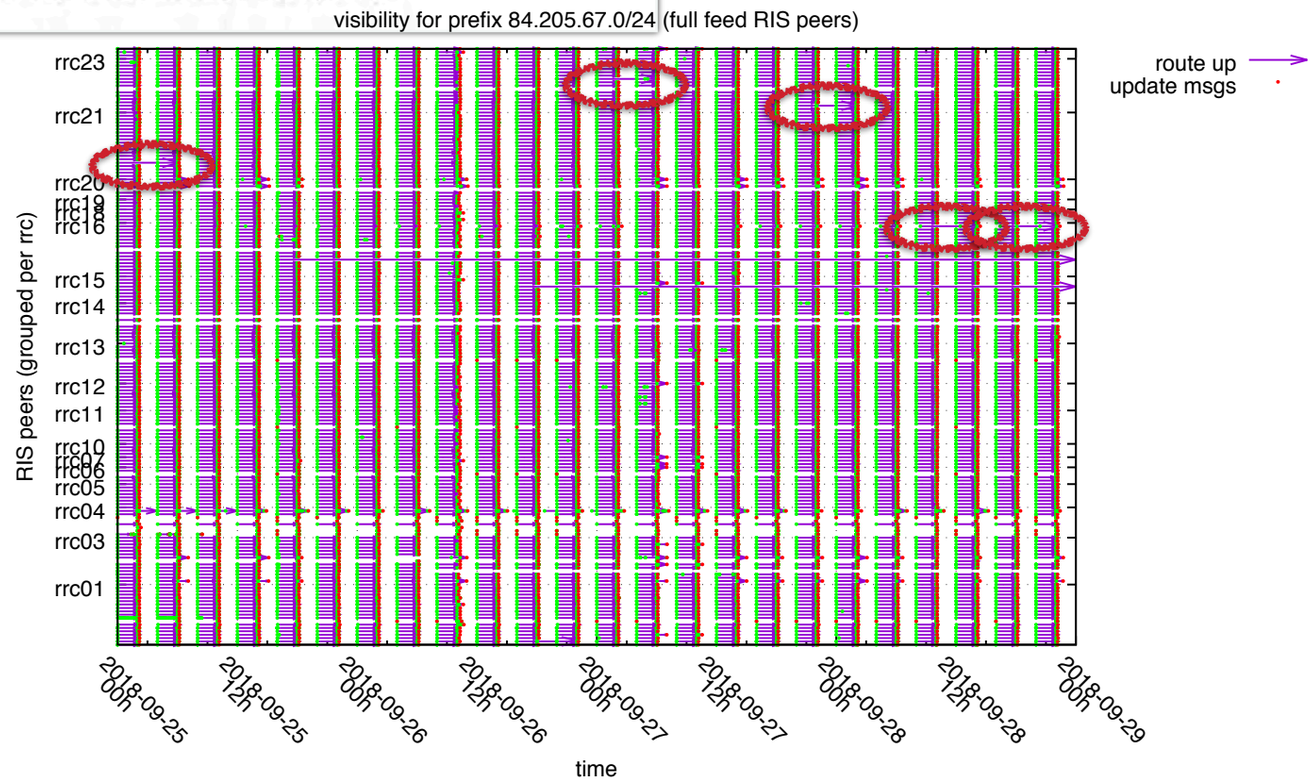

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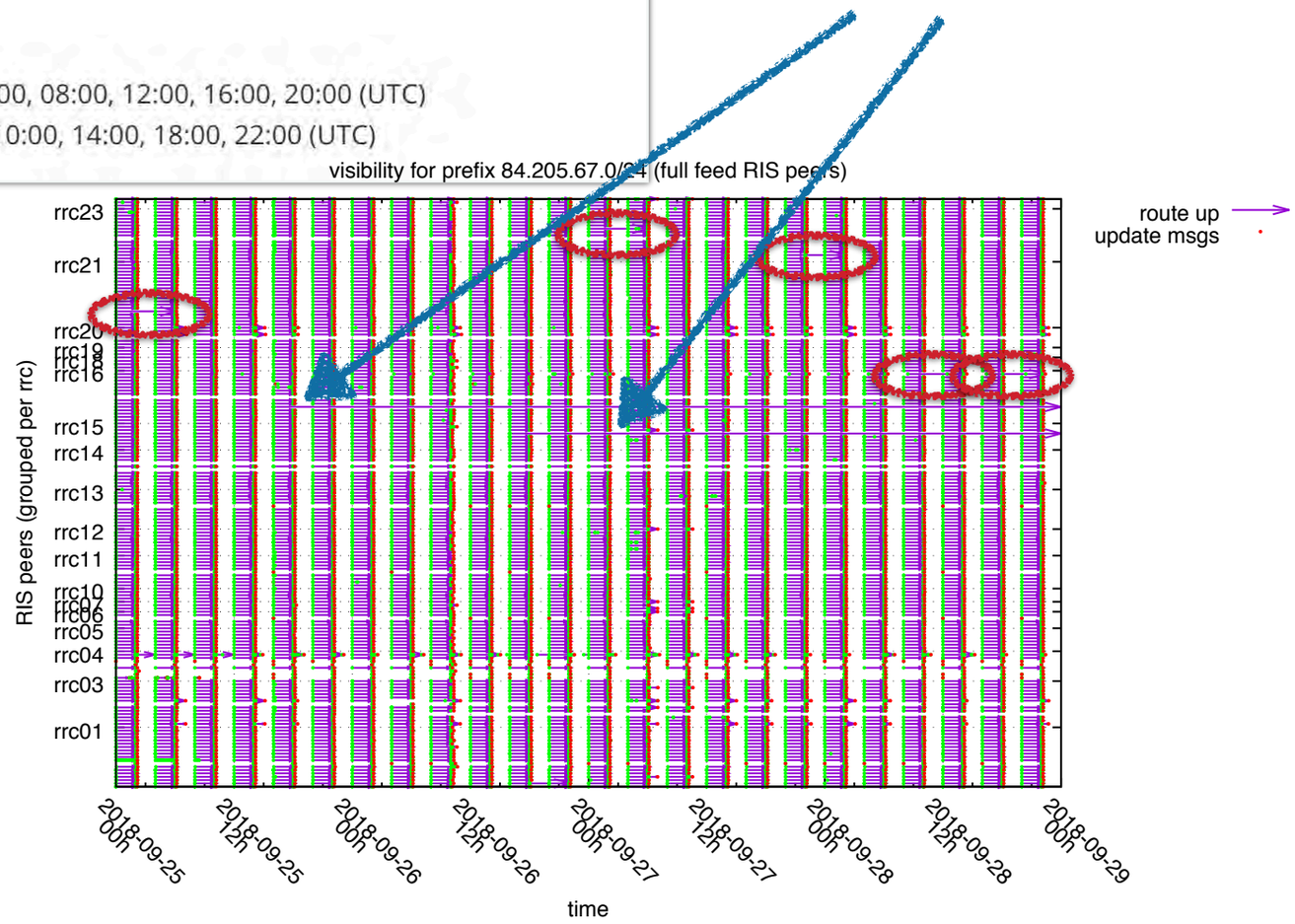


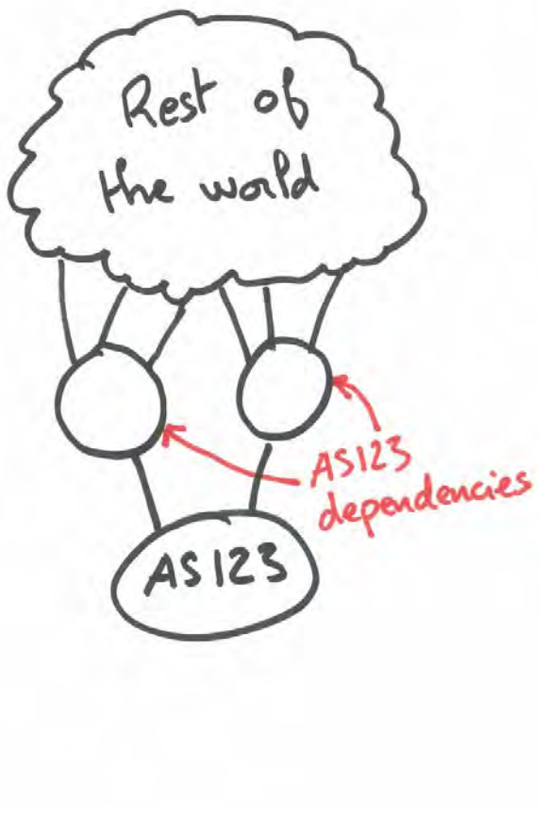
BGP Zombies Conclusions

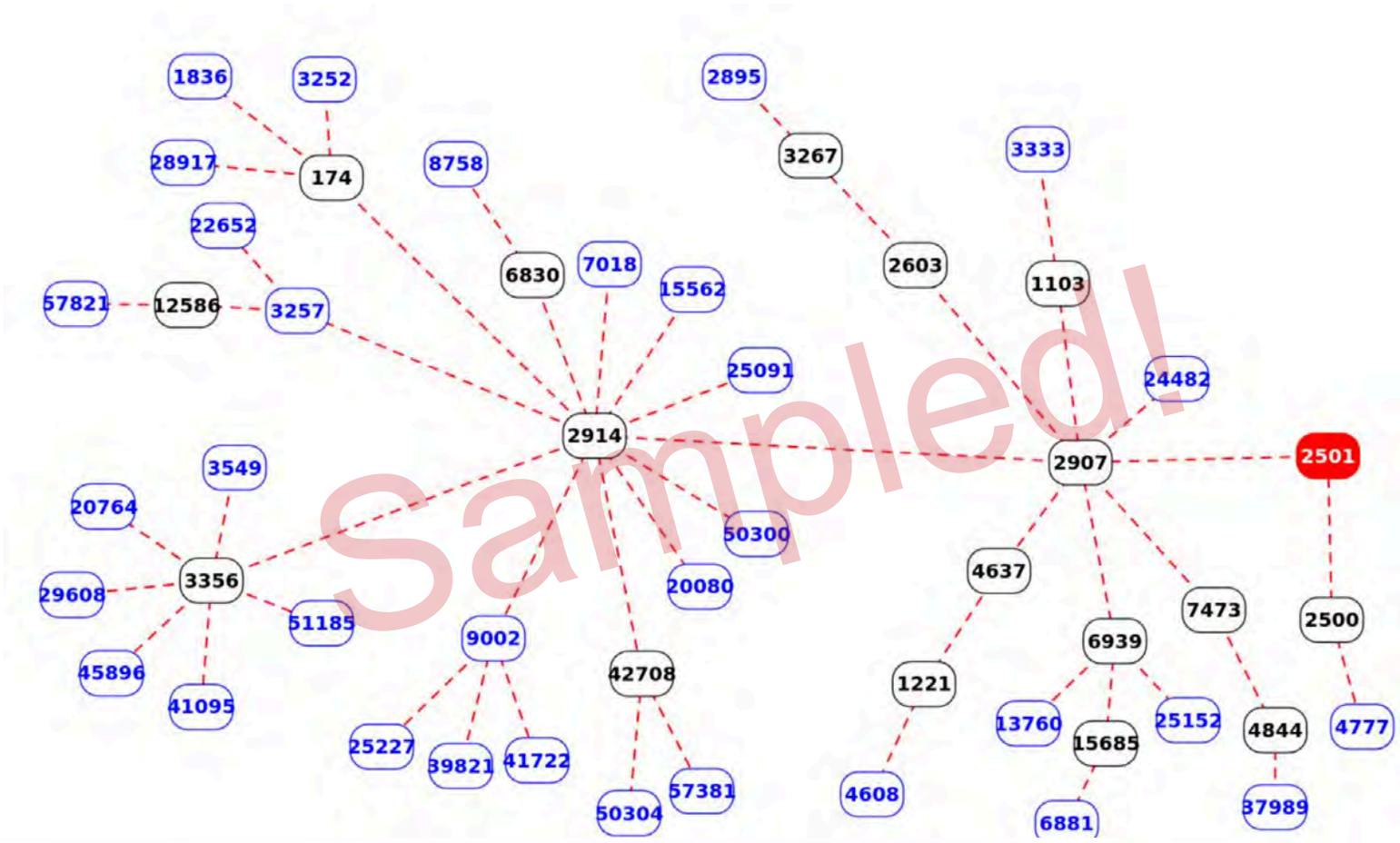
- Made us look hard and long at our infrastructure
- Existence is commonly known among netops
  - Hard to debug
- One vendor identified by operator, but needs proof of incorrect behaviour

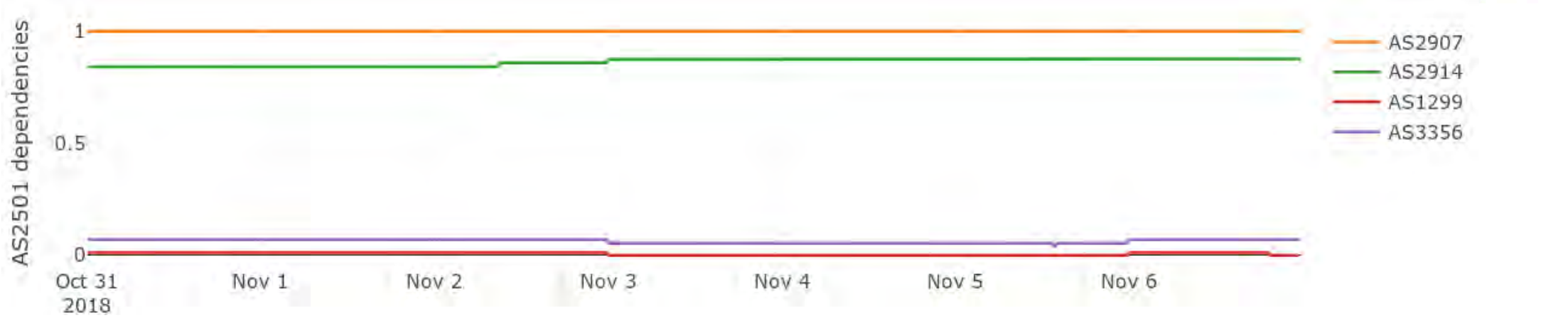
RIPE RIS: Bias?

Collaborator: Romain Fontugne

How Important is network X for you?

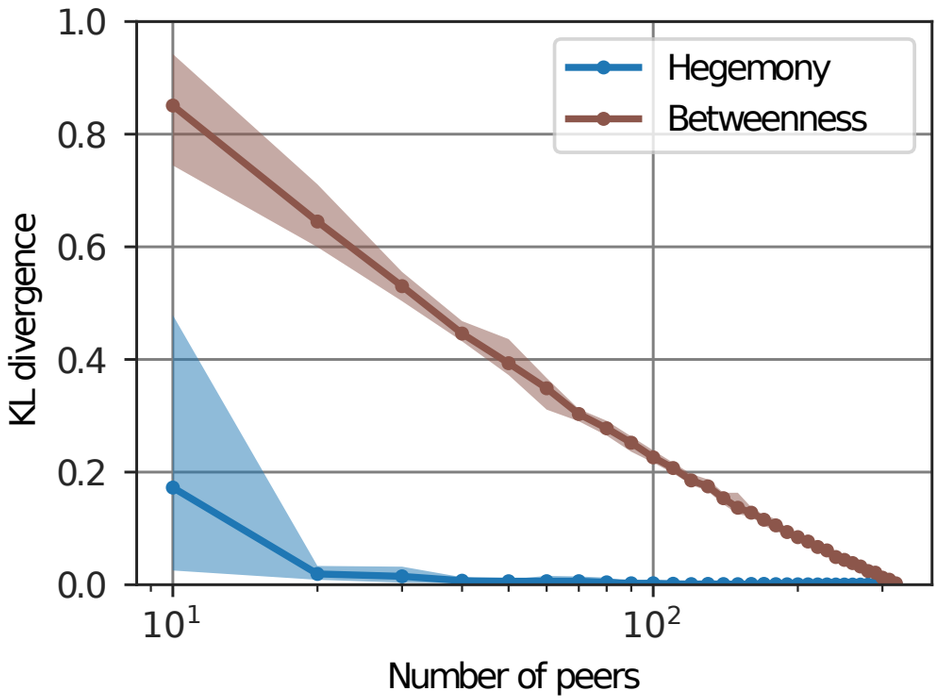


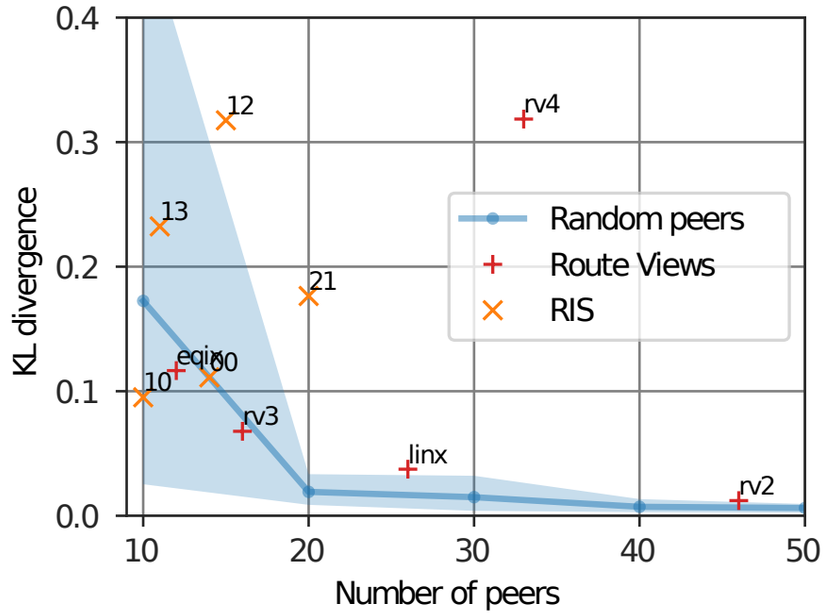


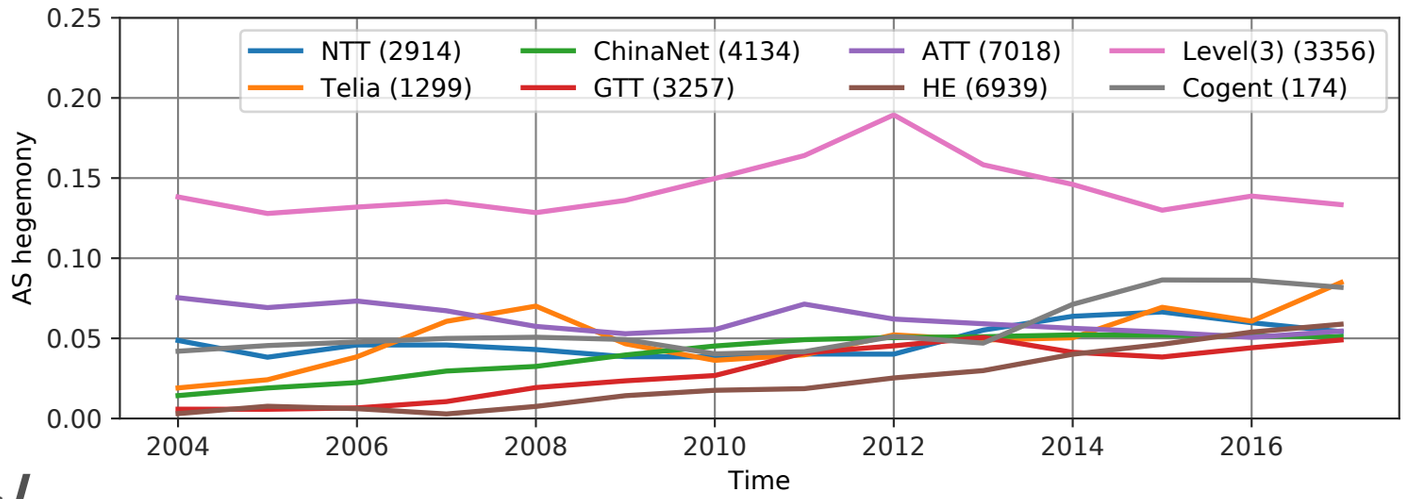


Counter Bias with AS Hegemony

- Remove bias with trimmed averaging
  - "AS Hegemony" scores





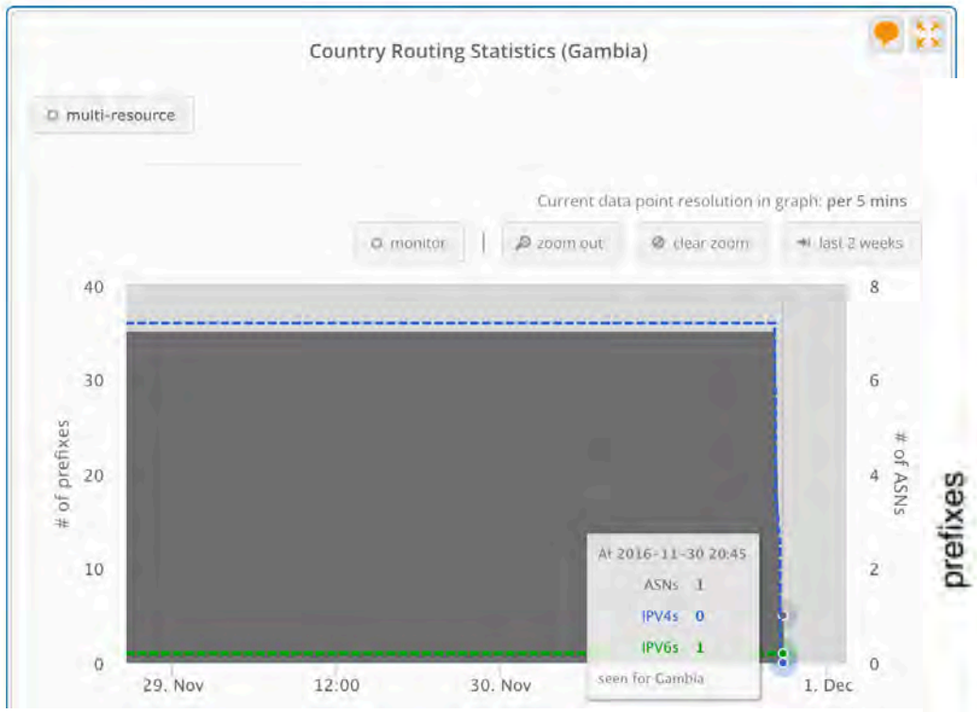


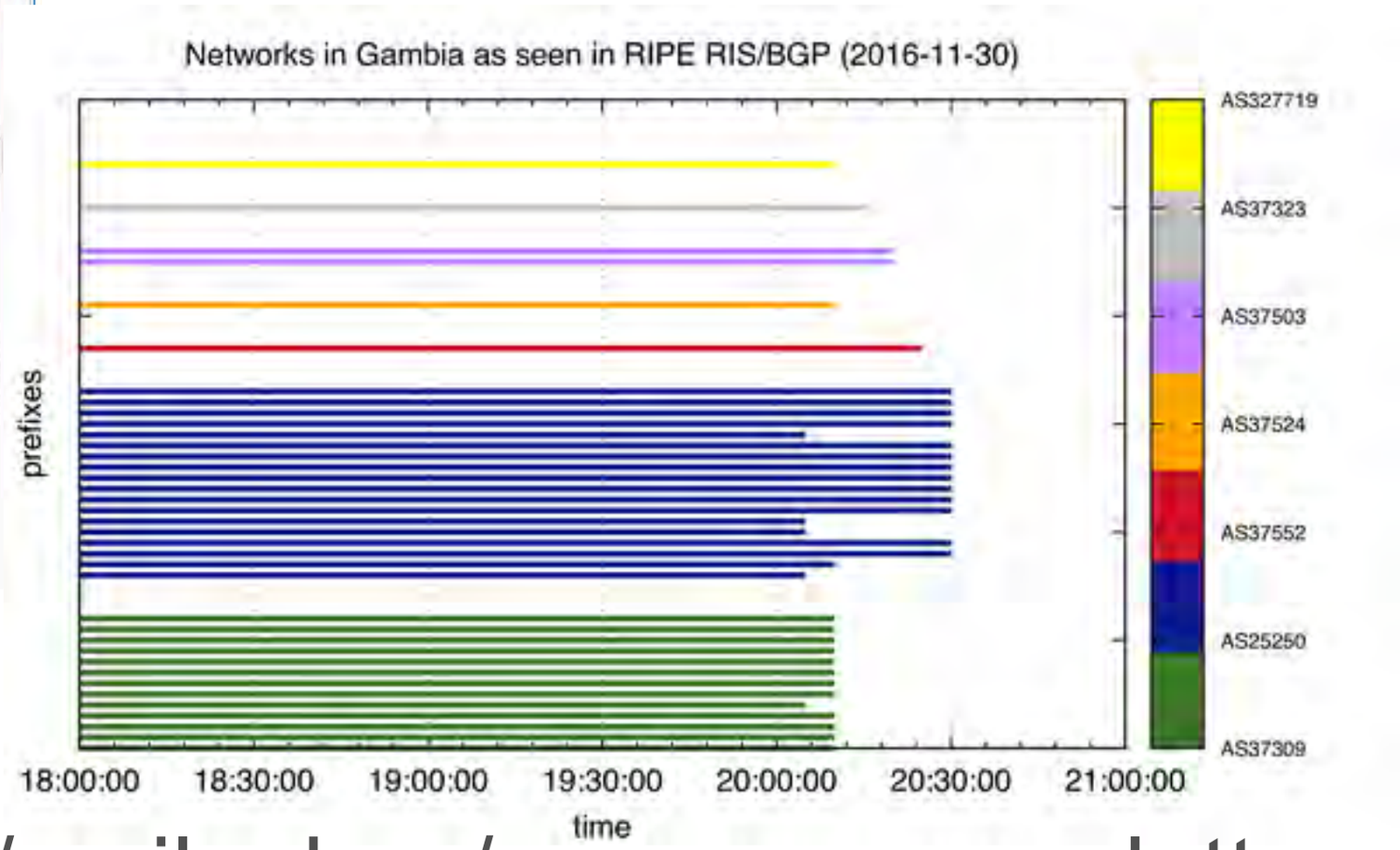
https://ihr.iijlab.net/ihr/

RIPE RIS: Outages

Collaborator: Collin Anderson

RIS Outage Detection

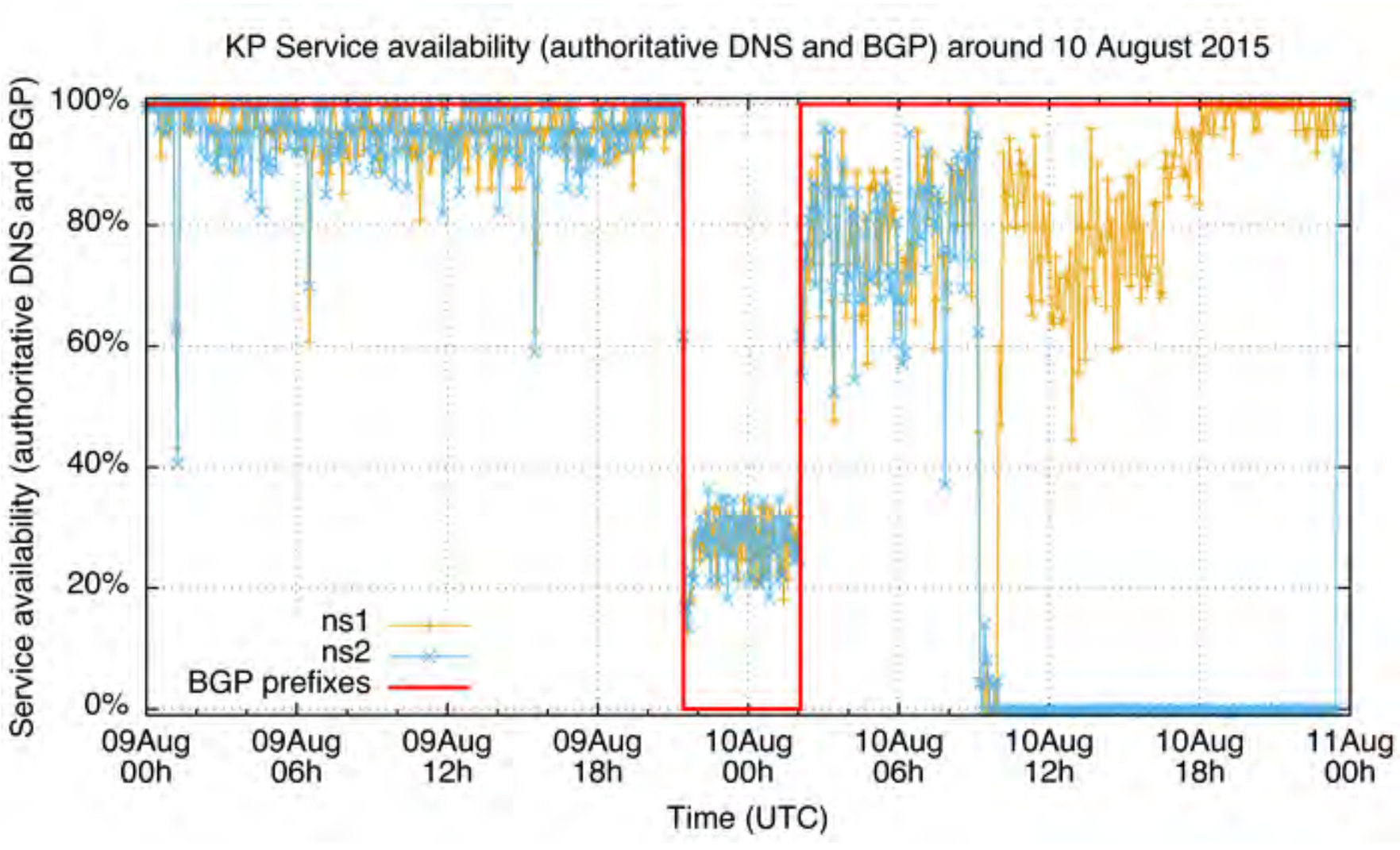




https://github.com/emileaben/resource-gnuplotter

https://labs.ripe.net/Members/emileaben/internet-access-disruption-in-the-gambia-2016

Even better: Combine with Atlas!

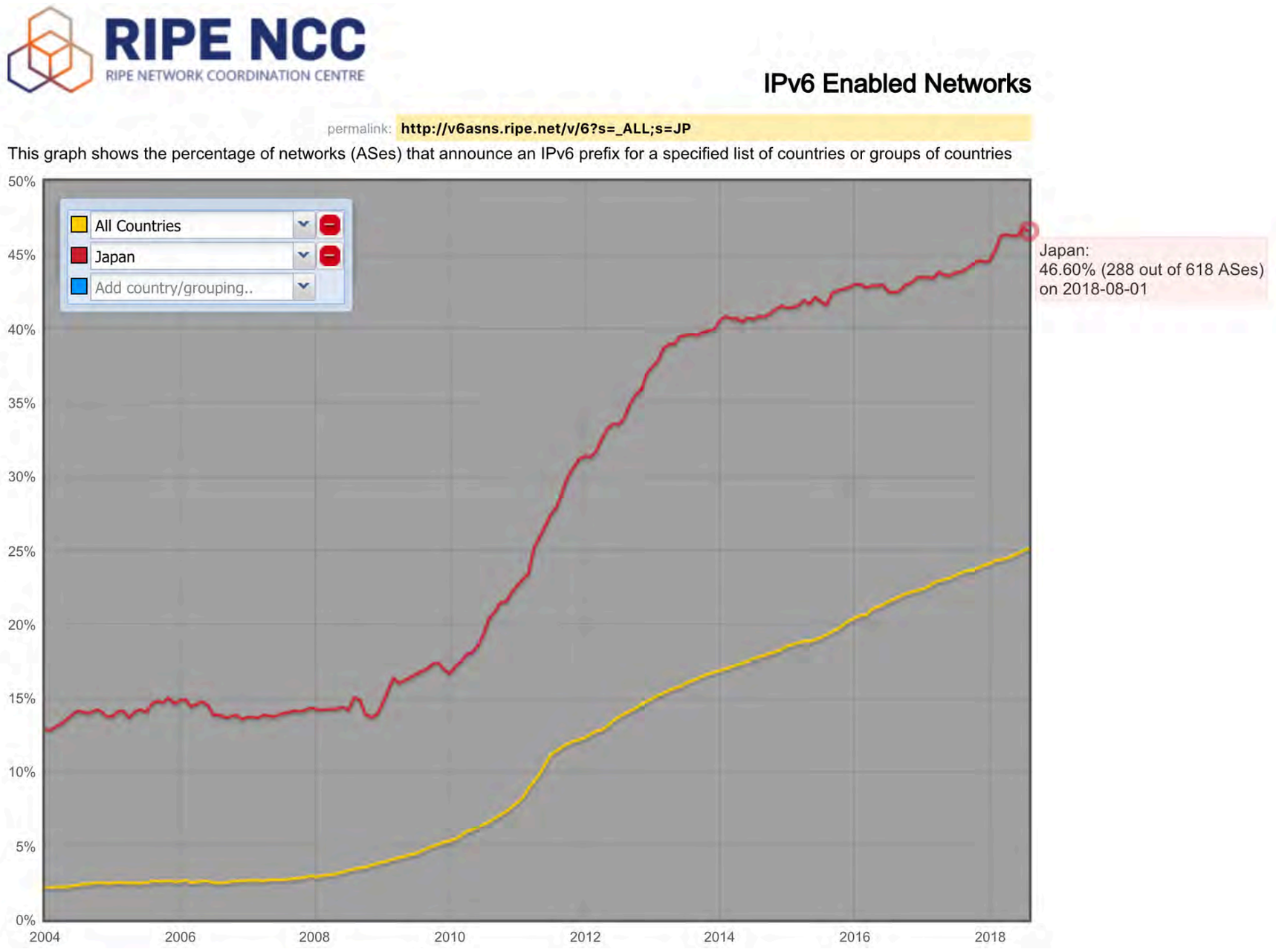


https://labs.ripe.net/Members/emileaben/the-internet-in-north-korea-hanging-by-a-single-thread

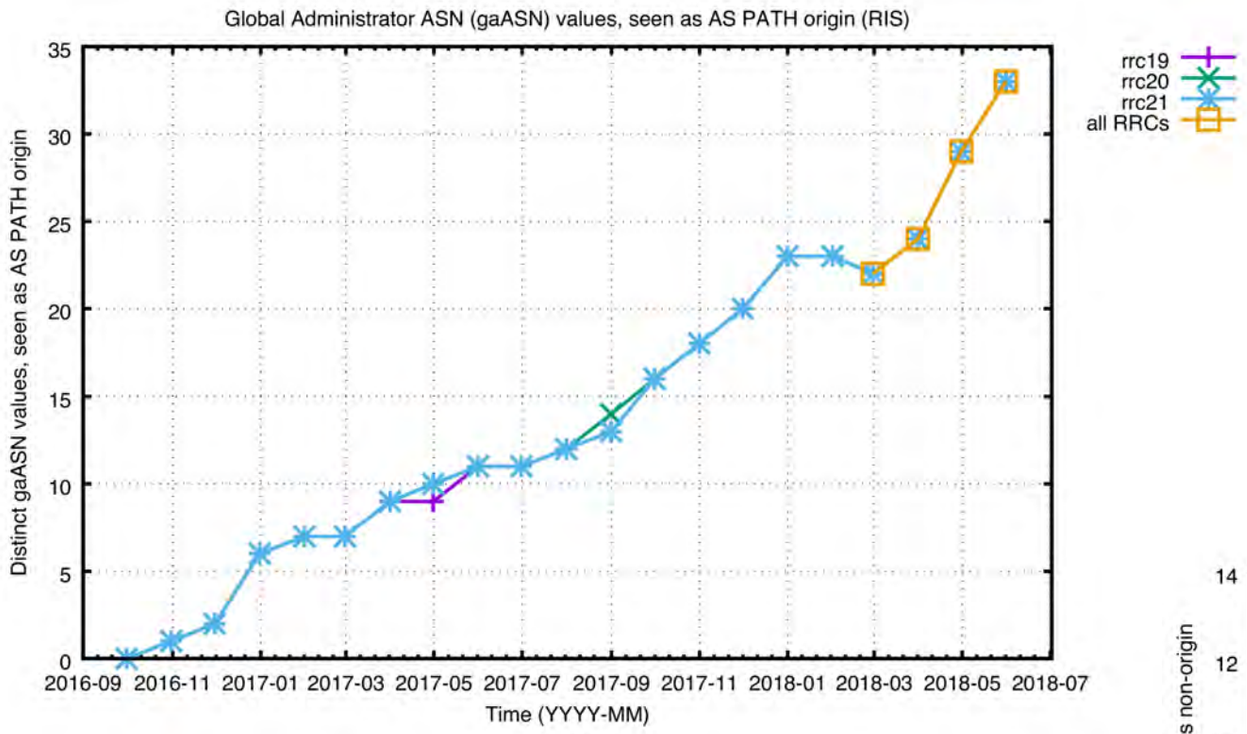
RIPE RIS: Tracking Technology Deployment

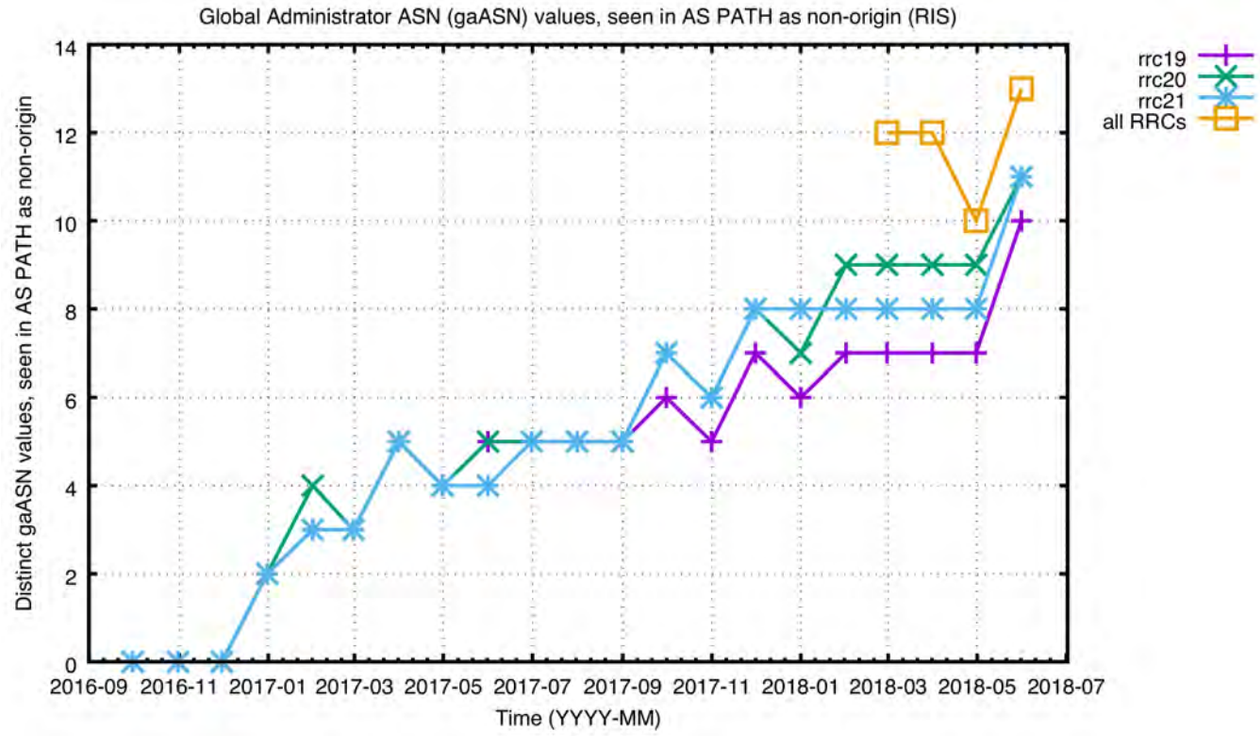
Longitudinal view

- Tracking IPv6: https://v6asns.ripe.net/



Tracking Large BGP Communities



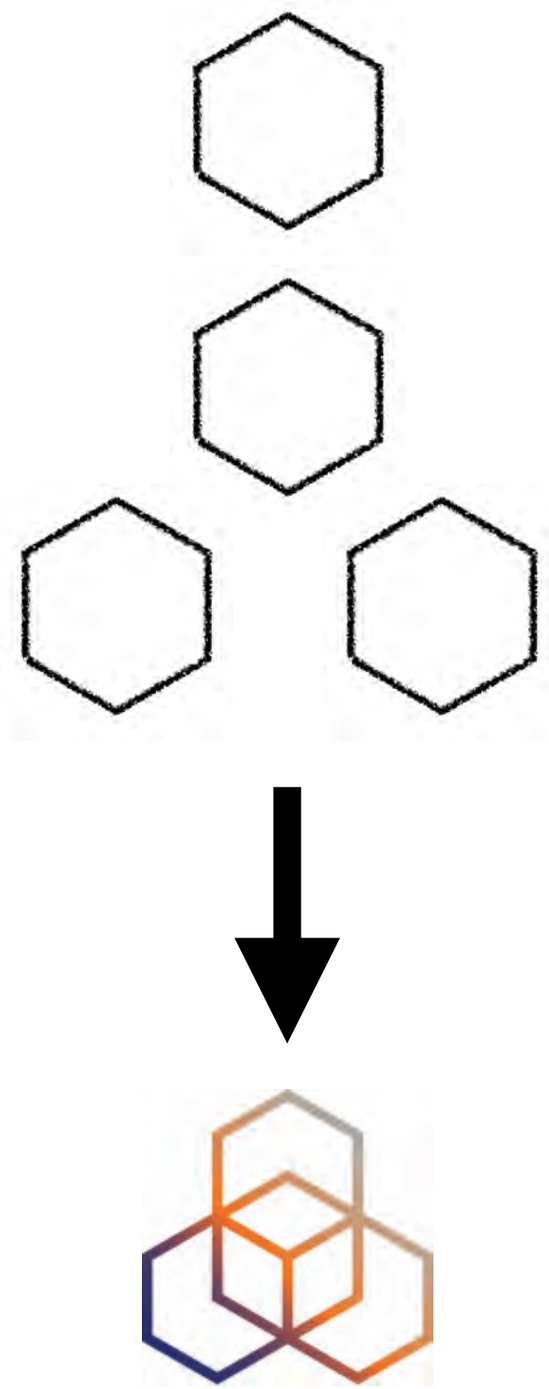


https://labs.ripe.net/Members/emileaben/bgp-large-communities-uptake-by-the-community-at-large

But … The Main Challenge/Opportunity?

Main Challenge/Opportunity

- Many challenges and opportunities around RIPE Atlas and RIPE RIS



- Main Opportunity:

Collaboration

- We are open to collaborate

Collaboration Possibilities

- We can help:
  - Understand/analyse data
  - Schedule (large scale) measurements
  - Collaborate on projects
- Open Code (Github) / Open Data
- Communication with Internet community
  - https://labs.ripe.net/ / RIPE meetings / RACI
- Hackathons: https://labs.ripe.net/hackathons
- Students/Internships

Questions ?

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not a typo

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mastodon: @meileaben@vis.social

not a typo