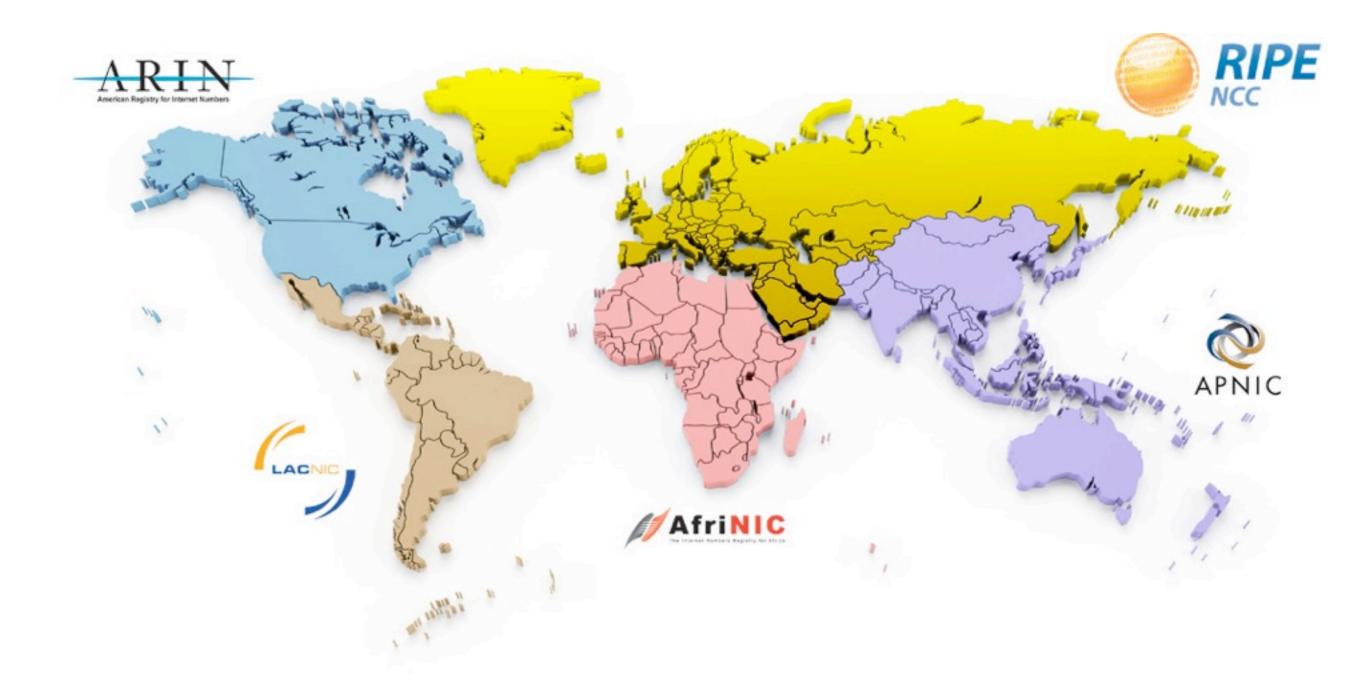
Moving Towards IPv6

Liberty Global Technology Summit

Marco Hogewoning Ferenc Csorba RIPE NCC



The Five RIRs





RIPE NCC

- Service region: Europe, Middle East and parts of Central Asia
- Supports coordination of Internet operations
- Not-for-profit membership organisation
- Over 7,000 members
- Neutral, impartial, open and transparent
- RIPE: self regulated, open to everyone

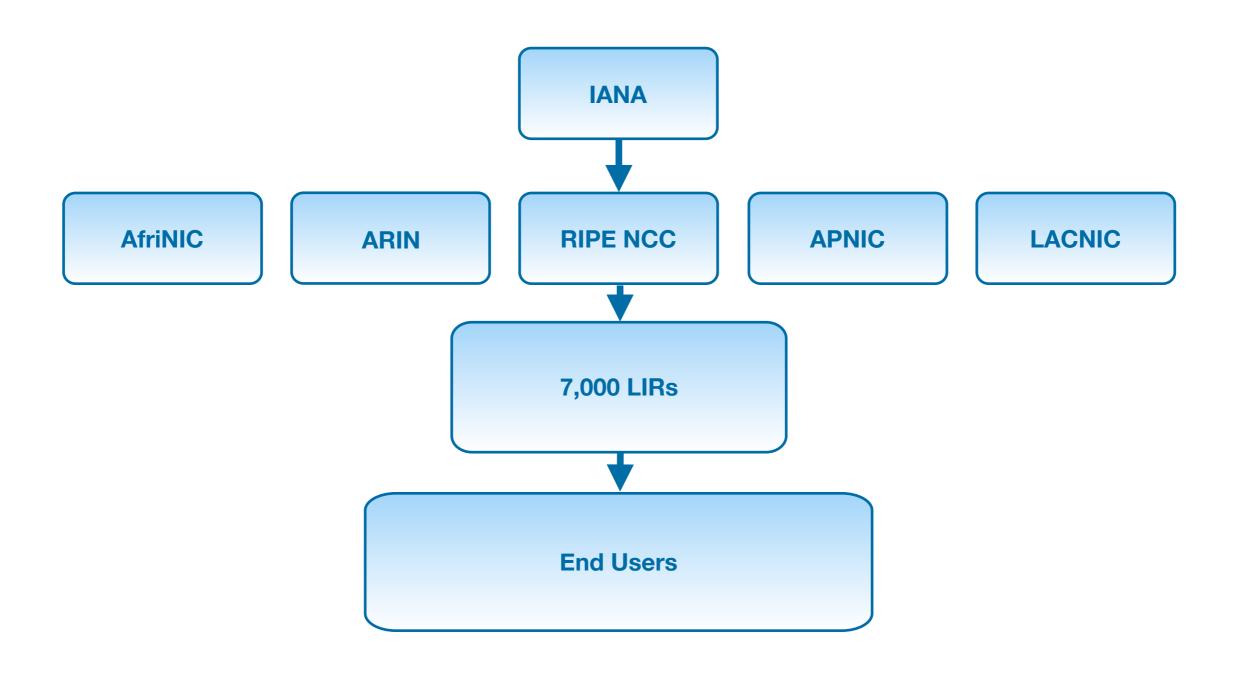


Activities

- Distributing and managing number resources
- Routing Registry
- Statistics and measurements
- Education
- K-root
- ENUM root zone



IP Address Distribution





0)8.51.100.14 33cb00313be20 319.F2:80:1198 1:2209:600 30/08:109:0

The Goals





Registration





Conservation





Aggregation



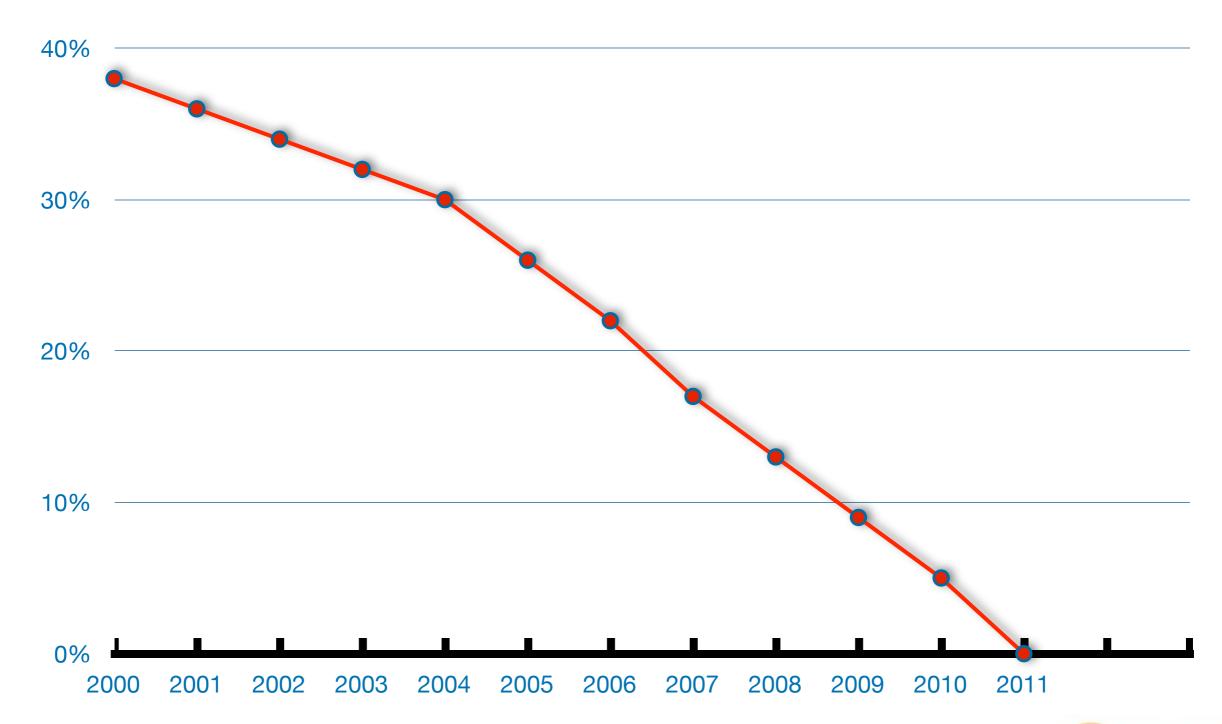
0)8.51.100.14 33CD00313be20 319:52:80:1198 1:2209:600 30/08:1095

The Problem



4,294,967,296

IANA IPv4 Pool



0)8.51.100.14 33cb00313be30 3-19-F2:80:119 1:2209:600 30/08:1095

The Solution



Internet Protocol Version 6 (IPv6)

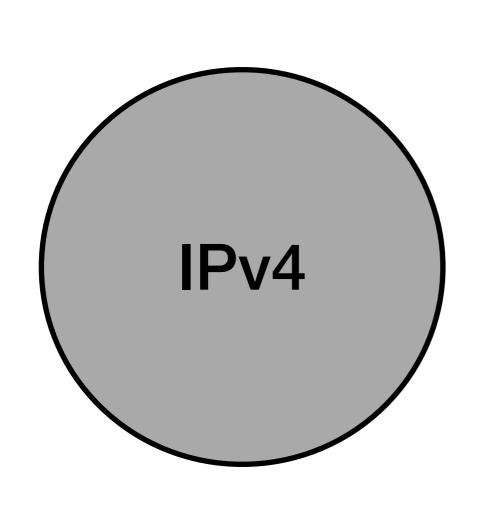
- Uses 128 bit address space
- Allows for far more than 4 billion addresses
- Designed in 1992
- Not backwards compatible with IPv4

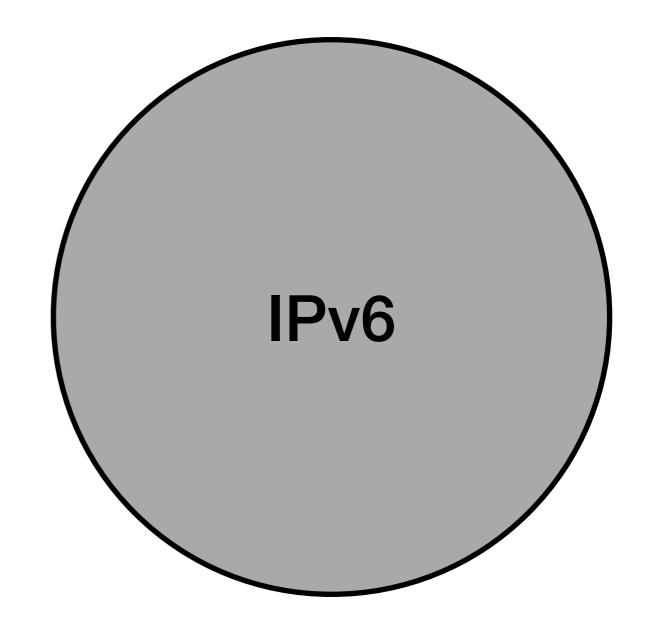
340,282,366,920,938,463,463,374,607,431,768,211,456

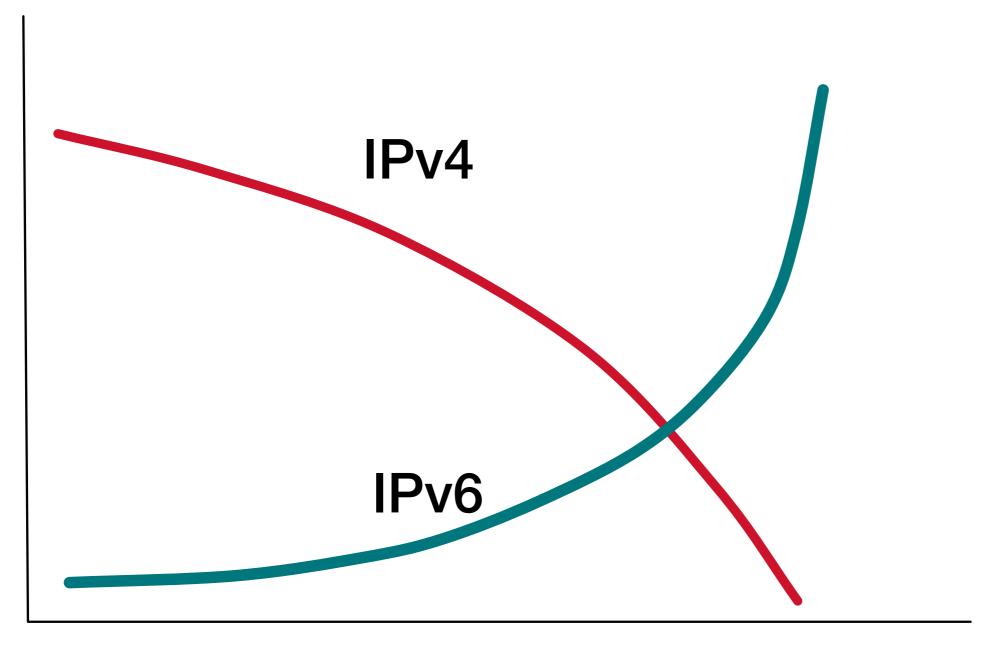
3cb00313be30 3-19-F2:80:119 1:2209:500 3095

The Challenge



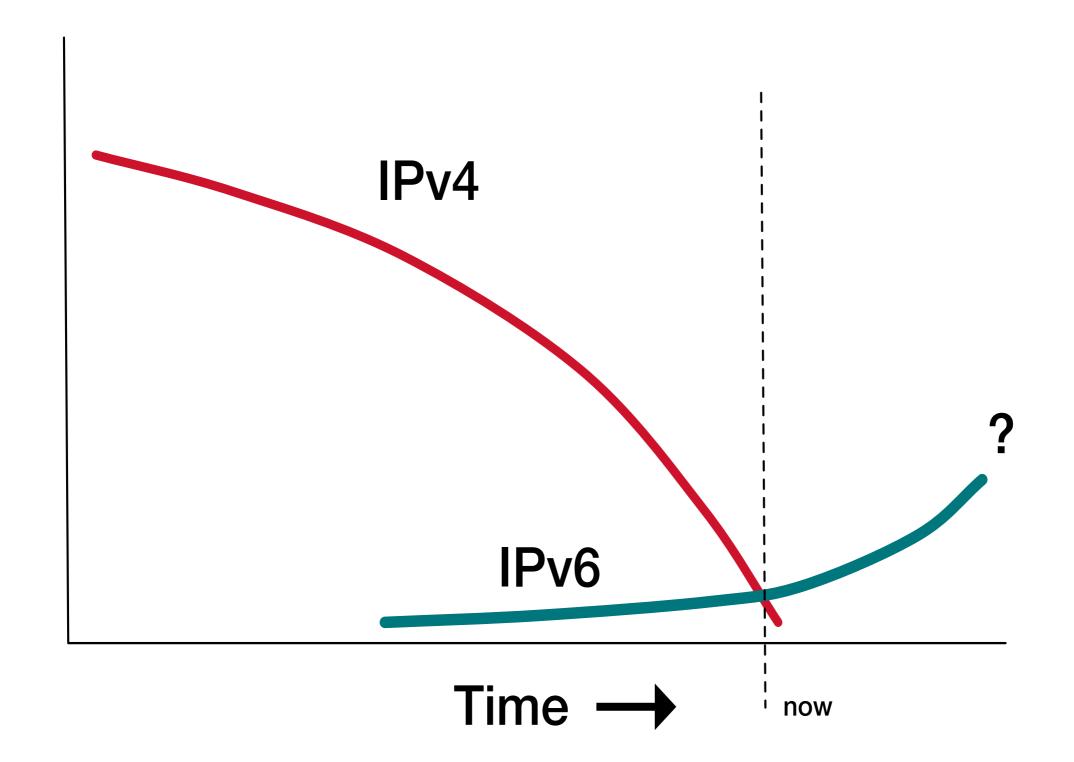






Time →







Challenges

- Technology has to be ready
- Requires training
- Requires a different view on the product

0)8.51.100.14 330000313be30 319:52:80:119) 1:2209:600 3008:1095

The Alternatives



Network Address Translation

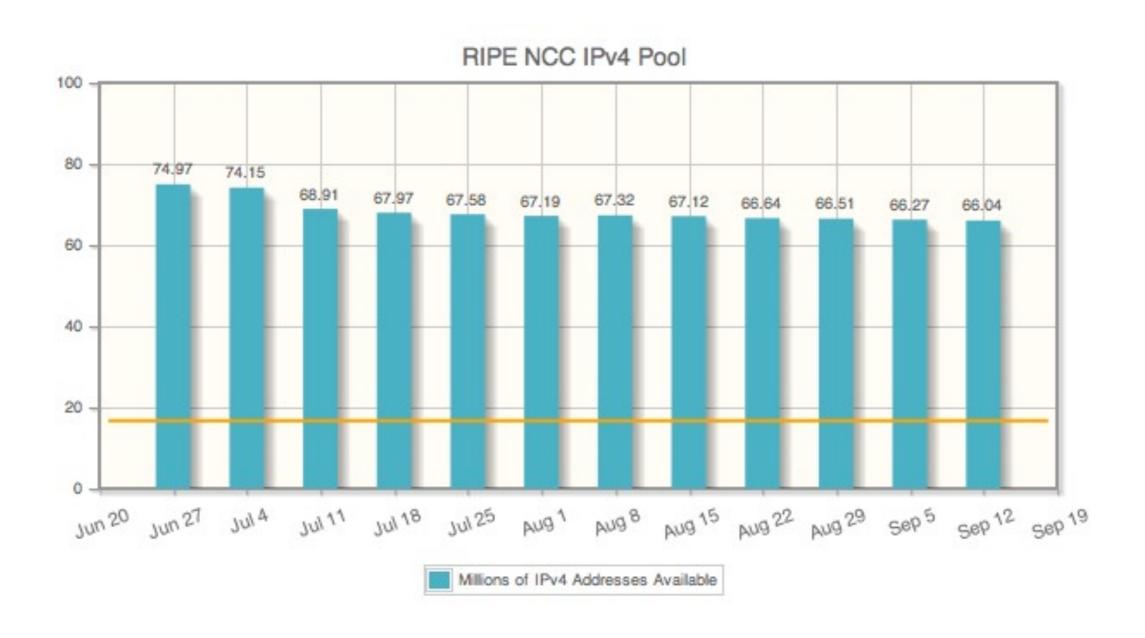
- Extends the capacity of the IPv4 address space by sharing an IPv4 address between clients
- Fairly common technology, used everywhere
- Breaks the end to end connectivity model
- It limits development!
- You are probably going to need it in some form

3cb00313be20 319F2380#119 1:2209:6030 30/93:1095

The Statistics



How Many Addresses Left?



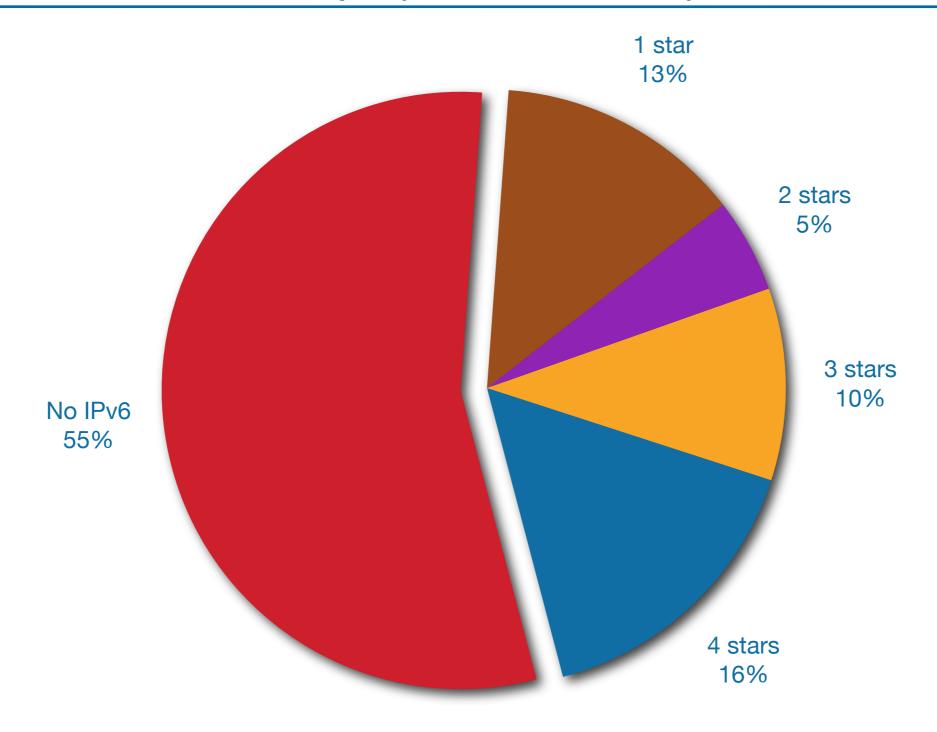
http://www.ripe.net/internet-coordination/ipv4-exhaustion/ipv4-available-pool-graph



IPv6 RIPEness

- Rating system designed to monitor progress in the deployment of IPv6
- Four "stars" to earn, based on the level of deployment:
 - First star for getting an IPv6 allocation
 - Subsequent stars awarded for visibility, route objects and reverse DNS
- Only lists RIPE NCC members

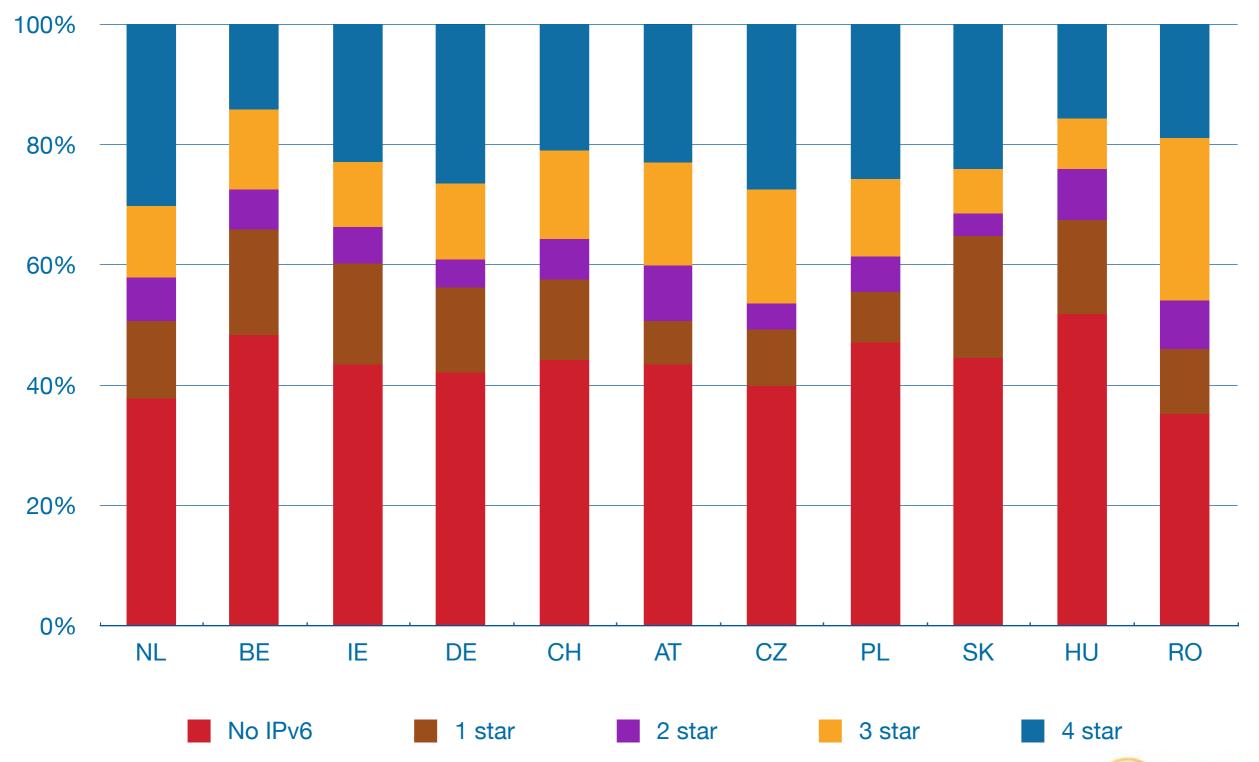
Total Membership (7732 LIRs)



(1 September 2011)



Liberty Global Markets



Questions?



